

# LINCOLN UNIVERSITY HERALD

VOL. XXXVI

No. 1

JANUARY 1932

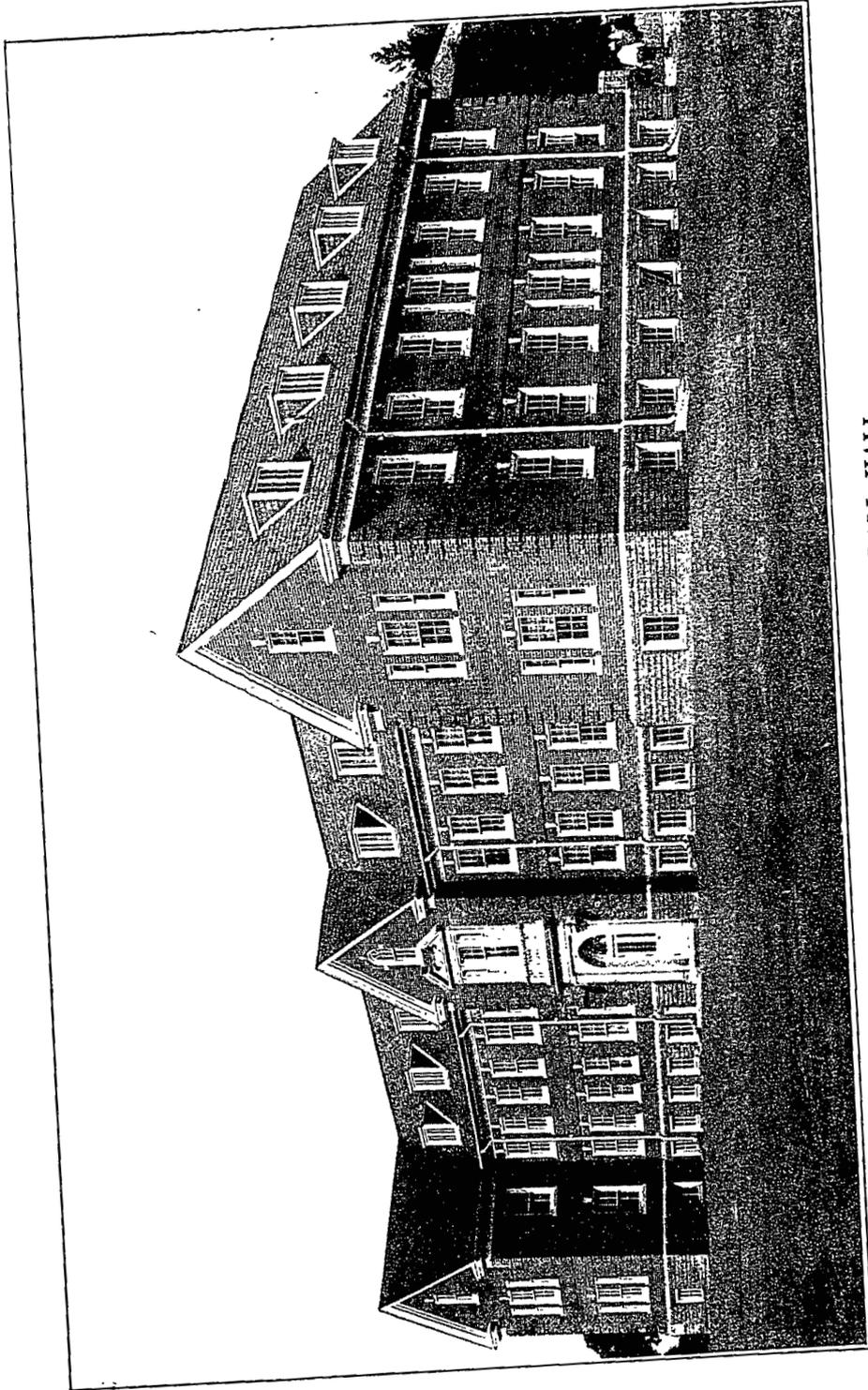
Published quarterly by Lincoln University

CATALOGUE NUMBER

FOR THE SESSION OF

1931-1932

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office, Lincoln University, Pa.  
under the Act of Congress of July 16, 1894



THE NEW DORMITORY, RENDALL HALL

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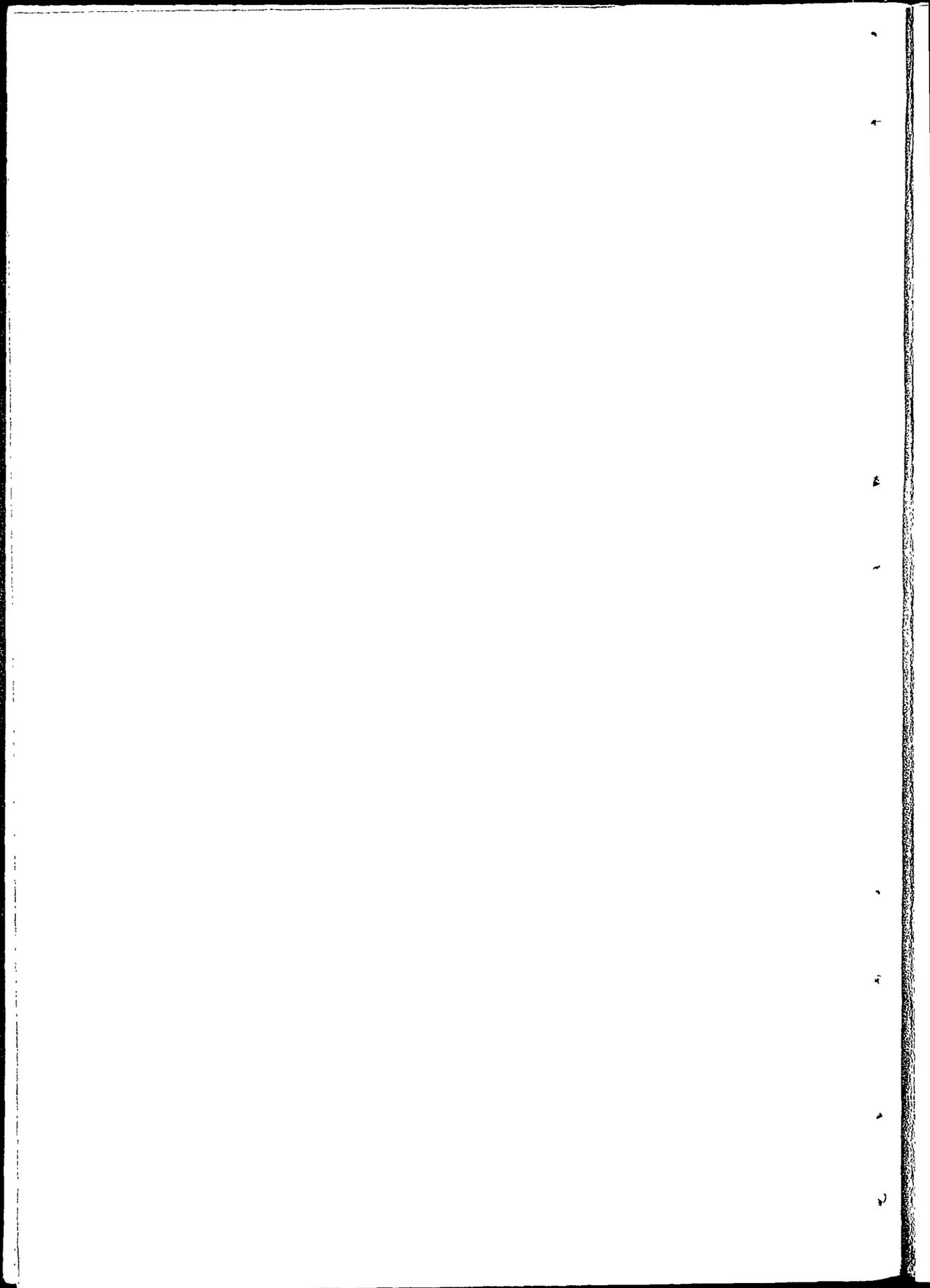
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1931						1932						1932											
<b>JULY</b>						<b>JANUARY</b>						<b>JULY</b>											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F
..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
5	6	7	8	9	10	3	4	5	6	7	8	3	4	5	6	7	8	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	13	14	15	16	17	10	11	12	13	14	15	10	11	12	13	14	15	10	11	12	13	14	15
19	20	21	22	23	24	17	18	19	20	21	22	17	18	19	20	21	22	17	18	19	20	21	22
26	27	28	29	30	31	24	25	26	27	28	29	24	25	26	27	28	29	24	25	26	27	28	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..
<b>AUGUST</b>						<b>FEBRUARY</b>						<b>AUGUST</b>											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F
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2	3	4	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	7	8	9	10	11	12	7	8	9	10	11	12
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23	24	25	26	27	28	28	29	..	..	..	..	28	29	30	31	..	..	28	29	30	31	..	..
30	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SEPTEMBER</b>						<b>MARCH</b>						<b>SEPTEMBER</b>											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F
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6	7	8	9	10	11	6	7	8	9	10	11	4	5	6	7	8	9	4	5	6	7	8	9
13	14	15	16	17	18	13	14	15	16	17	18	11	12	13	14	15	16	11	12	13	14	15	16
20	21	22	23	24	25	20	21	22	23	24	25	18	19	20	21	22	23	18	19	20	21	22	23
27	28	29	30	..	..	27	28	29	30	31	..	25	26	27	28	29	30	25	26	27	28	29	30
<b>OCTOBER</b>						<b>APRIL</b>						<b>OCTOBER</b>											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F
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4	5	6	7	8	9	3	4	5	6	7	8	2	3	4	5	6	7	2	3	4	5	6	7
11	12	13	14	15	16	10	11	12	13	14	15	9	10	11	12	13	14	9	10	11	12	13	14
18	19	20	21	22	23	17	18	19	20	21	22	16	17	18	19	20	21	16	17	18	19	20	21
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<b>NOVEMBER</b>						<b>MAY</b>						<b>NOVEMBER</b>											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6	..	..	1	2	3	4	..	..	1	2	3	4
8	9	10	11	12	13	8	9	10	11	12	13	6	7	8	9	10	11	6	7	8	9	10	11
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22	23	24	25	26	27	22	23	24	25	26	27	20	21	22	23	24	25	20	21	22	23	24	25
29	30	..	..	..	..	29	30	31	..	..	..	27	28	29	30	..	..	27	28	29	30	..	..
<b>DECEMBER</b>						<b>JUNE</b>						<b>DECEMBER</b>											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F
..	..	1	2	3	4	..	..	1	2	3	4	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	2
6	7	8	9	10	11	5	6	7	8	9	10	4	5	6	7	8	9	4	5	6	7	8	9
13	14	15	16	17	18	12	13	14	15	16	17	11	12	13	14	15	16	11	12	13	14	15	16
20	21	22	23	24	25	19	20	21	22	23	24	18	19	20	21	22	23	18	19	20	21	22	23
27	28	29	30	31	..	26	27	28	29	30	..	25	26	27	28	29	30	25	26	27	28	29	30

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## CALENDAR

1932

- Jan. 4, Mon.—Christmas Recess ends, 8:15 A. M.
- Jan. 15, Fri.—Mid-year Examinations begin.
- Jan. 23, Sat.—Mid-year Examinations close.
- Jan. 25, Mon.—Second Semester begins, 8:15 A. M.
- Feb. 6, Sat.—Re-examination of conditioned students, 2:00 P. M.
- Feb. 13, Sat.—Re-examination of conditioned students, 2:00 P. M.
- Mar. 23, Wed.—Easter Recess begins, 5:30 P. M.
- Mar. 29, Tues.—Easter Recess ends, 8:15 A. M.
- May 23, Mon.—Final Examinations begin. Senior Class, Seminary and College.
- May 26, Thurs.—Final Examinations begin, all other classes.
- May 30, Tues.—Final Examinations close, Senior Class, Seminary and College.
- June 4, Sat.—Final Examinations close, all other classes.
- June 5, Sun.—Baccalaureate Sermon. Mary Dod Brown Chapel, 11:00 A. M.
- June 6, Mon.—Class Day Exercises of the Graduating Class.
- June 7, Tues.—Annual Meeting of the Board of Trustees. Junior Oratorical Contest, Livingstone Hall, 10:30 A. M.  
Annual Commencement, Livingstone Hall, 2:00 P. M.
- Sept. 16-20, Fri.-Tues.—Freshman Week.
- Sept. 20, Tues.—Registration of students.  
Seventy-Eighth Academic Year opens, 5:00 P. M.
- Nov. 23, Wed.—Thanksgiving Recess begins, 5:30 P. M.
- Nov. 28, Mon.—Thanksgiving Recess ends, 8:15 A. M.
- Dec. 16, Fri.—Christmas Recess begins, 5:30 P. M.

1933

- Jan. 3, Tues.—Christmas Recess Ends, 8:15 A. M.  
Jan. 25, Wed.—Mid-year Examinations begin.  
Feb. 4, Sat.—Mid-year Examinations end.  
Feb. 6, Mon.—Second Semester begins.  
Feb. 18, Sat.—Re-examination of conditioned students,  
2:00 P. M.  
Feb. 25, Sat.—Re-examination of conditioned students,  
2:00 P. M.  
April 12, Wed.—Easter Recess begins, 5:30 P. M.  
April 18, Tues.—Easter Recess ends, 8:15 A. M.  
May 22, Mon.—Final Examinations begin. Senior Class,  
Seminary and College.  
May 25, Thurs.—Final Examinations begin, all other  
classes.  
May 30, Tues.—Final Examinations close, Senior Class,  
Seminary and College.  
June 3, Sat.—Final Examinations close, all other classes.  
June 4, Sun.—Baccalaureate Sermon, Mary Dod Brown  
Chapel, 10:00 A. M.  
June 5, Mon.—Class Day Exercises of the Graduating  
Class.  
June 6, Tues.—Annual Meeting of the Board of Trustees.  
Annual Commencement, 2:00 P. M.  
Sept. 15-19, Fri.-Tues—Registration of Students.  
Seventy-Ninth Academic Year begins 5:00 P. M.  
Nov. 29, Wed.—Thanksgiving Recess begins, 5:30 P. M.  
Dec. 4, Mon.—Thanksgiving Recess ends, 8:15 A. M.  
Dec. 15, Fri.—Christmas Recess begins, 5:30 P. M.

## PART I. THE UNIVERSITY

### TRUSTEES

#### President

**John M. T. Finney, M. D.** ..... Baltimore, Md.

#### Vice-President

**Rev. W. Courtland Robinson, D. D.** .... Philadelphia, Pa.

#### Secretary

**Walter L. Wright** ..... Lincoln University, Pa.

#### Treasurer

**J. E. Ramsey** ..... Swarthmore, Pa.

#### Term Expires June, 1932

**Rev. W. Courtland Robinson, D. D.** ..... Philadelphia, Pa.

**Lewis M. Stevens, Esq.** ..... Philadelphia, Pa.

**Rev. Wm. Hallock Johnson, D. D.** ..Lincoln University, Pa.

#### Term Expires June, 1933

**Rev. Francis Shunk Downs, D. D.** ..... Princeton, N. J.

**Rev. Hugh W. Rendall, D. D.** ..... Mendham, N. J.

**R. Baxter McRary, LL. D.** ..... Baltimore, Md.

#### Term Expires June, 1934

**Rev. John H. Gross, D. D.** ..... Philadelphia, Pa.

**J. Everton Ramsey** ..... Swarthmore, Pa.

**Eugene Percy Roberts, M. D.** ..... New York, N. Y.

#### Term Expires June, 1935

**Rev. John Calhoun, D. D.** ..... Germantown, Pa.

**Rev. John B. Laird, D. D.** ..... Frankford, Pa.

**Henry B. McCormick, Esq.** ..... Harrisburg, Pa.

**Term Expires June, 1936**

**Thomas W. Synnott** ..... Wenonah, N. J.  
**Arthur T. Parke, Esq.** ..... West Chester, Pa.  
**Rev. William P. Finney, D. D.** ..... Philadelphia, Pa.

**Term Expires June, 1937**

**William H. Vail, M. D.** ..... Newark, N. J.  
**J. Frederick Talcott** ..... New York, N. Y.  
**Howard McClenahan, LL. D.** ..... Philadelphia, Pa.

**Term Expires June, 1938**

**Rev. Calvin C. Hayes, D. D.** ..... Johnstown, Pa.  
**John M. T. Finney, M. D.** ..... Baltimore, Md.  
**Robert R. Moton** ..... Tuskegee Institute, Ala.

**Committees of the Trustees:**

**Executive:** J. M. T. Finney, (Chairman), W. Courtland Robinson, Howard McClenahan, J. E. Ramsey, J. B. Laird, F. S. Downs.

**Finance and Investment:** J. E. Ramsey, (Chairman), Arthur T. Parke, H. B. McCormick, Howard McClenahan, John H. Gross.

**Curriculum:** Howard McClenahan, (Chairman), F. S. Downs, J. B. Laird, C. C. Hays, John Calhoun, W. H. Vail, L. M. Stevens.

**Grounds and Buildings:** H. B. McCormick, (Chairman), J. E. Ramsey.

**Student Welfare:** E. P. Roberts, (Chairman), W. H. Vail.

**Budget:** The President and Treasurer of the Board, the Business Manager and the Chairmen of the other Committees of the Board.

\*The President of the University is *ex-officio* a member of all Committees.

## OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

**Rev. William Hallock Johnson, Ph. D., D. D.**  
President

**Walter Livingston Wright, A. M.**  
Vice-President and Dean of the University

**Rev. George Johnson, Ph. D.**  
Dean of the College

**Rev. Frank H. Ridgley, Ph. D.**  
Dean of the Theological Seminary

**Arthur Silver, A. B.**  
Librarian

**Harold Fetter Grim, M. S.**  
Faculty Director of Athletics

**Arthur Edwin James, A. M.**  
Registrar of the University

**William James McClellan**  
Business Manager

**Gilbert & Betelle, Newark, N. J.**  
Official Architects

**William Bingham Ewing, M. D.**  
University Physician

**William Spurgeon Taylor, A. B.**  
Athletic Director

**François T. Jamison, D. D. S.**  
Graduate Manager of Athletics

**Miss Katharine G. Johnson**  
Office Secretary

**Miss Bertha Shellin**  
Bookkeeper

**Miss Margaret Morris, A. B.**  
Office Secretary

**George J. McFadden**  
Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings

**Eugene Herndon Glenn**  
Steward of the Refectory

## THE FACULTY

**Rev. William Hallock Johnson, Ph. D., D. D.**, President and Charles Avery Professor of Greek and New Testament Literature.

**Walter Livingston Wright, A. M.**, Reuben J. Flick Professor of Mathematics.

**Rev. George Johnson, Ph. D.**, John C. Baldwin Professor of Theology and Philosophy.

**Rev. James Carter, B. A., D. D.**, Isaac N. Rendall Professor of Church History and Homiletics, Emeritus.

**Rev. William Thompson Linn Kieffer, A. B., D. D.**, Abigail Geisinger, Professor of Pastoral Theology Emeritus.

**Harold Fetter Grim, M. S.**, William A. Holliday Professor of Biology.

**Rev. Robert McEwan Labaree, A. M.**, Henry A. Kerr, Professor of Sociology, Economics and Missions.

**Arthur Edwin James, A. M.**, Professor of Chemistry.

**Rev. Frank Harris Ridgley, Ph. D.**, Professor of Hebrew and Greek.

\***William Raymond Cole, M. S.**, Professor of Physics.

**Rev. Samuel Colgate Hodge, A. M.**, Mrs. Susan D. Brown Professor of English Bible.

**Rev. Philip Sheridan Miller, A. M., Th. B.**, John H. Cassidy Professor of Latin and Instructor in Church History.

\***Joseph Newton Hill, A. M.**, Professor of English.

**William Spurgeon Taylor, A. B.**, Athletic Director.

**James Elmore Dorsey, A. B.**, Director of Music.

**Rev. Charles Dana Chrisman, A. B., Th. B.**, Assistant Professor of Homiletics and English.

**Rev. Samuel Dickey, A. M.**, Lecturer in Education.

\*Absent on leave, 1931-1932.

**Arthur Silver, A. M.**, Librarian and Assistant Professor of History.

**George Carr Wright, A. M.**, Assistant Professor of Spanish and French.

**Hugh Sebastian, A. M.**, Assistant Professor of English.

**Theodore Roosevelt Wall, A. B., S. T. B.**, Assistant Athletic Director.

**Joseph Leroy Williams, A. B.**, Instructor in Biology.

**Paul Kuehner, A. B.**, Instructor in German and French...

**Jefferson Deveaux Davis, Jr., A. B.**, Instructor in Physics.

**Theodore Frederick Hawkins, A. B.**, Instructor in Chemistry.

**Corey Oswald Mitchell, A. B.**, Part-time Instructor in Psychology and Philosophy.

**William Thomas Valerio Fontaine, A. M.**, Part-time Instructor in Latin.

**Edward Singleton Gray**, Part-time Instructor in French. (First Semester).

**Benjamin Nnamdi Azikiwe, A. B.**, Part-time Instructor in Political Science.

**SPECIAL LECTURES AND ADDRESSES  
DURING 1931-32**

- Professor Wm. R. Cole** ..... Lincoln University, Pa.  
Light Visible and Invisible.
- Rev. Harold Laird** ..... Collingswood, N. J.  
Evangelistic Addresses.
- Rev. Floyd W. Tompkins, D. D.** ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
Evangelistic Addresses.
- Rev. Wm. P. Finney, D. D.** ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
Chapel Sermon.
- Rev. Clarence True Wilson, D. D.** ..... Washington, D. C.  
Temperance and Prohibition.
- E. Washington Rhodes** ..... Philadelphia, Pa.
- Pres. George L. Omwake** Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa.  
Commencement Address.
- Rev. Frederick E. Stockwell, D. D.** ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
Chapel Sermon.
- Benj. B. Jeffers, M. D.** ..... Steelton, Pa.  
Address at Dedication of Rendall Hall.
- Rev. Hugh W. Rendall, D. D.** ..... Mendham, N. J.  
Dedicatory Prayer, Rendall Hall.
- Willison Hastie** ..... Washington, D. C.  
Address: Negro Achievement Week.
- Rev. Welling T. Cook** ..... Hing King, Manchuria, Asia  
Missionary Work in Manchuria.
- Pres. Thomas E. Jones, Ph. D.**—Fisk University, Nashville,  
Tenn. Chapel Address.
- Thomas S. Burwell, M. D.** ..... Philadelphia, Pa.
- Walter F. Jerrick, M. D.** ..... Philadelphia, Pa.
- Walter K. Jackson** ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
Chapel Addresses.
- Miss Elizabeth F. Moore** ..... Hiddenite, N. C.  
The Mountain Negro of the South.
- Principal Montgomery Gregory** ..... Atlantic City, N. J.  
Address: Go to School; Go to College Week.

## General Information Concerning the University

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**Purpose.** The purpose of Lincoln University, according to its Charter, is the establishment and maintenance of "an institution of learning for the Scientific, Classical and Theological education of colored youth of the male sex." The Trustees and Faculty aim to provide a liberal and Christian education to worthy young men and to train them for leadership and service. The University is not co-educational.

**Location.** Lincoln University is situated in Chester County, Pennsylvania, forty-six miles southwest of Philadelphia, and sixty-three miles northeast of Baltimore.

The railway station is "Lincoln University", on the Pennsylvania Railroad, Octoraro Branch.

The exact post-office address is "Lincoln University, Pennsylvania."

The north entrance to the University Campus is on the direct road between Philadelphia and Baltimore (Route U. S. 1.; Penn, 1). This entrance is marked by the Memorial Arch, erected by the Alumni of the University, and dedicated June 7, 1921, to the men of Lincoln University who served their country in the World War.

**History.** Lincoln University was founded by the Rev. John Miller Dickey, D. D., a Presbyterian minister of Oxford, Pa. Its first charter was granted by the State of Pennsylvania, under the title of Ashmun Institute, 1854. In 1866 the charter was amended, and the name changed to "Lincoln University", the plan being to develop an institution that would impart training in the various professions—Theology, Medicine, Law—in addition to a preparatory department and a collegiate course. The schools of Medicine and Law were begun, but soon discontinued, owing to unforeseen difficulties of location and endowment. The preparatory department was closed in 1893, leaving thus the College and the Theological Seminary as departments of the University.

**Control.** The University is under the control of a Board of Trustees, a self-perpetuating body, consisting of twenty-one members, arranged in seven classes of three each, who hold office for seven years, or until their successors are elected. The officers of the Board consist of a President, a Vice-President, a Secretary and a Treasurer, elected annually. There are three stated meetings of the Board—on the day of the Theological Commencement, on the day of the College Commencement, and on the second Thursday of November. In accordance with the plan of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church for the government of Theological Seminaries, the Board of Trustees has put the Theological Seminary of the University under the control of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.

**Endowment.** The University owns equipment, buildings and grounds of an estimated value of \$633,448.92, and holds productive funds of \$1,048,374.43.

**The Campus.** The University owns 275 acres of land, part of which is under cultivation, and part forms a campus upon which have been erected the following buildings:

**University Hall**, built by undesignated funds, is a three-story brick building, containing seventeen large and well-lighted rooms, used for lecture and recitation purposes.

**The Mary Dod Brown Memorial Chapel**, gift of the late Mrs. Susan D. Brown, of Princeton, N. J., is a Gothic structure of dark red brick with a square bell-tower. The building contains an audience room capable of seating 400 persons, and a Prayer Hall capable of seating 200.

**Livingstone Hall**, gift of the late Mrs. Susan Gorgas, of West Chester, Pa., is a large one-story frame building used for commencement and other assemblies, and capable of seating one thousand persons.

The dormitories, **Ashmun Hall** and **Lincoln Hall**, built by undesignated funds, and **Cresson Hall**, gift of the Freedman's bureau, under the late General O. O. Howard, are four-story structures of brick, with slate roofs, and are for college students.

**Rendall Hall**, a new dormitory, was opened for use in 1931, named in honor of two former presidents of the University, Dr. Isaac N. Rendall and Dr. John B. Rendall.

Funds for its erection were provided by the General Education Board, the Julius Rosenwald Fund, Miss Caroline Hazard, Mr. Pierre S. du Pont, Mr. J. Frederick Talcott, and other generous friends. The building is red brick and matched stone and beside dormitory rooms with all modern conveniences contains a large reception room, a Y. M. C. A. room with committee rooms, a barber shop and clothespressing and trunk rooms.

**Houston Hall**, gift of the late H. H. Houston, of Philadelphia, Pa., a three-story brick building, is for theological students. All the dormitories are lighted by electricity and heated by steam. Each room is ready furnished for the occupant.

**The Harriet Watson Jones Hospital**, gift of the late J. M. C. Dickey, of Oxford, Pa., is a two-story frame cottage for the use of students in case of illness or accident.

**The McCauley Refectory**, given by the late Dr. Thomas McCauley and Mrs. Mary D. McCauley, is a three-story brick building used as the University dining hall. It contains kitchen, dining room, and a residence for the steward.

**The Vail Memorial Library**, gift of William H. Vail, M. D., of Newark, N. J., comprises a stack-room, consulting room and reading-room, with a large basement, used as a receiving room, all of fireproof construction.

The number of volumes now in the Library is 25,000. The reading room is well supplied with the latest works of reference, current periodicals and daily papers.

In addition there is a two-story building of buff brick, the first story of which is used as a lavatory, and the second as a gymnasium.

**Central Heating Plant.** During the summer of 1931 a new Central Heating and Electric Distribution System was installed at an expense of about \$75,000.00. Nearly half of this amount was given by the General Education Board, and other generous gifts were made by Mr. Pierre S. du Pont, Mr. Lamont du Pont, and Mr. John H. Ware, Jr.

There are twelve dwelling-houses on the campus, used as residences for professors and other officers of the University.

**Science Hall.** The Science Hall, which was erected in 1925, houses the departments of Chemistry, Biology and

Physics. The building is a three-story structure of brick and Indiana limestone. The ground floor is devoted to Physics, the second floor to Biology, and the third floor to Chemistry. The design and equipment of this building is both modern and complete.

**Campus Improvement.** Through the generosity of H. B. McCormick, Esq., a member of the Board of Trustees, a plan for the beautifying of the campus and the laying out of walks and roads, is being prepared by Mr. Thomas W. Sears, Landscape Architect.

**Needs.** The needs of the University on the material side now most urgent are the erection of a new and adequate Library building, with endowment for the librarian's salary, and a new Dining Hall and a Gymnasium.

Looking forward to an enrollment of five hundred students the University needs an additional endowment of \$1,150,000 for educational salaries, scholarships, library endowment and retiring annuities. Additional buildings will be needed as follows:

Library .....	\$200,000
Dining Hall .....	150,000
Dormitories for 200 men .....	300,000
Administration Building .....	250,000
Gymnasium .....	100,000
Faculty Houses .....	80,000
Roads, walks and landscape improvements	30,000

A gift of \$25,000 by the Carnegie Corporation of New York for the purchase of books for the Library and the constantly increasing use of the Library by faculty and students emphasize the urgent need for an adequate and modern Library building.

No body of students work harder to pay for their education than do the students of Lincoln University, and a large increase in scholarship funds is greatly needed, in order to provide for worthy young men who are unable to meet the full college charges.

Correspondence and checks, made payable to "Lincoln University", may be sent to the President, Rev. Wm. Hallock Johnson, D. D., Lincoln University, Pa.

**Bequests.** In the preparation of wills, when it is intended to make bequests to Lincoln University, care should be

taken to use the exact corporate name as known and recognized in the courts of law, namely, "Lincoln University", and to add its location—in Chester County, Pennsylvania.

**Annuities.** The Life Annuity Plan offers to donors an opportunity to make such gifts during their lifetime, without sacrificing any of their present income. The money is deposited in the careful and experienced hands of the Board of Trustees. A formal agreement is forwarded to the giver, binding the Board to pay an annual sum in quarterly remittances during life, at rates varying from five per cent, to nine per cent., according to age at the time the deposit is made.

**Ashmun Church.** The Ashmun Church was founded by the Presbytery of Chester as a church home for students during their college life. While it is organized as a Presbyterian Church, members of all evangelical denominations are received, and letters of dismission to churches of other denominations are given when they leave the University.

**Student Organizations.** The following organizations are open to students of the University irrespective of departments.

**The Young Men's Christian Association.** The society has been in existence for many years. It is in organic connection with the Pennsylvania State Association, and co-operates with the Association in the Southern States. Community and Social Service work is carried on during the school term.

**The Athletic Association** is intended to promote the physical welfare of the students and to supervise all athletic sports and games. The conduct of the Association is by means of a Board of Officers working in connection with the Faculty Committee on Athletics. The campus, with its football field, baseball diamond and tennis courts, provides ample opportunity for healthful exercise.

**The Student Council** is an organization elected by the student body to develop and maintain a true standard of conduct among the students of the University, and to promote their welfare in every respect.

**The L. U. Chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People** is intended to carry out in the University the general purposes of the N. A. A. C. P. It studies the various phases of the race question and seeks to

do some constructive work. Membership is open to students and Faculty.

**The John Miller Dickey Service Society** is a society of college students looking forward to the gospel ministry. It meets twice a month for the discussion of questions of interest from those who expect to be ministers.

**The Lincoln News** is a publication issued by the students as a means of developing their writing talents in prose and poetry. The circulation extends to the Alumni and friends of the institution.

The following intercollegiate fraternities have branches in Lincoln University.

**Alpha Phi Alpha**, founded at Cornell University in 1906, is intended to promote scholarship and Christian character. Each member is pledged to respect and defend the honor of womanhood, and to uphold and obey the laws of the country.

**Kappa Alpha Psi**, founded at Indiana University in 1911, aims to inspire the college man to attainments that are noble and lofty.

**Omega Psi Phi**, first organized in 1911 at Howard University, bases its activity on the four cardinal principles: Manhood, Scholarship, Uplift and Perseverance.

The **Delta Rho Forsenic Society** is organized to promote the art of debate within and without the University.

**Phi Beta Sigma Fraternity**, founded at Howard University in 1914. Each member is obligated to uphold the ideals of scholarship, brotherhood, morality, and service in chapter.

**Beta Kappa Chi Scientific Society** is an honorary society which elects to membership twice a year all upper classmen who have made in fifteen year-hours of science a group rating of 18 and a general group of at least third.

The society holds meetings twice a month for the discussion of topics connected with the various branches of pure science.

**Phi Lambda Sigma Literary Society** is an honorary society which elects its membership twice a year from those students having completed a minimum of twelve semester hours of English with a group rating of 1.8 or better.

The purpose of the Society is to cultivate an appreciation of the English language and to promote individual initiative in this field.

**The Pan-Hellenic Council** was founded at Lincoln University March 5, 1931, by the Presidents of the four Greek Letter Fraternities.

The purpose of this organization is to promote the interests of Lincoln University, to regulate in a just and orderly manner Inter-Fraternal relations, to insure a mutual and beneficial understanding between the several Fraternities represented herein, and to facilitate co-operation among the Fraternities in accordance with the true traditions of the Fraternities, that their relations to one another and with the University authorities may be improved.

The **Lincoln University Musical Club** is composed of Glee Club, Quartet, Orchestra and String Ensemble. It was organized in 1925 for the purpose of increasing cultural appreciation of music in the student body. Membership is open to any student with possibilities and aptitude for musical development.

**The Alumni.** The Alumni Association of Lincoln University meets annually in connection with the Commencement in June. The officers are: President, Dr. Walter G. Alexander, 48 Webster Place, Orange, New Jersey; Secretary, William M. Ashby, 212 Bank St., Newark, N. J.; Treasurer, Rev. John W. Lee, D. D., 741 South Seventeenth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Up to and including the year 1907-'08 it was customary to print a list of the graduates of the College and of the Theological Seminary in the annual issues of the University Catalogue. In 1912 there was issued a Statistical Catalogue of the Students of the Collegiate and Theological Departments of Lincoln University. On April 12, 1918, there was issued "Lincoln University College and Theological Seminary, Biographical Catalogue." This contained the essential biographical details, with occupation and address, so far as then known, of all graduates and former students of the University. With the index it makes a pamphlet of 157 pages, and will be sent on application to the Dean of the College, postpaid, to any address. This catalogue (up to and including the Class of 1917, College and Seminary) contains the names of 1,316 students of the College and 527 students of the Seminary, at total of 1,843.

## PART II. THE COLLEGE

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### Course of Study

The College offers a course of study of four years' duration leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. The College is approved by the College and University Council of the State of Pennsylvania, the American Medical Society, and also by the Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools of the Middle States and Maryland (December 1, 1922).

### Admission

Briefly stated, the following are the requirements for admission as candidates for the degree:

(1) The completion of a standard secondary school course, if admission is sought to the Freshman Class, and the completion of this work plus courses completed in standard colleges if application is made for advanced standing.

(2) The possession of the necessary qualities, mental and moral, to pursue profitably a college course.

(3) Sound health.

Every candidate for admission should file an application on a blank provided for that purpose, copies of which may be obtained from the Registrar of the University, Lincoln University, Pennsylvania.

There are two methods by which candidates may meet the scholastic requirements for admission, and thus become eligible for selection as members of the Freshman Class:

(1) By school record and certificate.

(2) By examination.

1. **By school record and certificate.** This plan is open to graduates of approved secondary schools. The candidate is required to present a satisfactory school record, covering the 15 units required for admission to the Col-

lege. The 15 units must include the following 8 units; 3 in English, 2 in Foreign Language, preferably Latin, and 1 each in Algebra, Plane Geometry, and History; the remaining 7 units may be chosen from the following list: Latin, Greek, French, German, Spanish, Algebra, Solid Geometry, Trigonometry, History and Social Science, Physics, Chemistry, Botany, Geography, Biology, and Bible (not more than one unit).

The unit mentioned above is the usual college entrance unit, briefly defined as a year's study in any subject in a standard secondary school, constituting approximately a quarter of a full year's work.

**2. By examination.** A candidate for admission to the Freshman Class may also obtain the necessary entrance credit by passing standard entrance examinations in the required 15 units. The College does not conduct such examinations, and therefore, all candidates who wish to enter by this method must apply to the College Entrance Examination Board, 431 West 117 Street, New York, N. Y. The examinations of the New York Board of Regents, the Cambridge Local Examinations, or those of any other official and recognized examining agency, will also be accepted.

Not more than two units of conditions will be allowed for conditional entrance to the Freshman Class. These conditions must be removed by the end of the Sophomore year.

This catalogue does not contain the detailed definition of the entrance requirements. Those wishing such information will find it in **Definition of the Requirements for 1932**, published by the College Entrance Examination Board, 431 West 117th Street, New York, N. Y. The College Entrance Examination Board will mail this document to any address upon payment of twenty-five cents. While the College regards these definitions as its standard of the scholastic requirements for admission to the Freshman Class, it will also accept in the evaluation of certificates and the acceptance of examination results the equivalent definitions formulated by State Boards of Education and prescribed by them as the course of study to be followed by approved secondary schools.

In administering the foregoing requirements the following regulations are observed:

(1) A student is enrolled in the Freshman Class until he has completed twenty-eight semester hours, and removed all entrance conditions; in the Sophomore Class until he has completed at least sixty semester hours; in the Junior Class until he has completed at least ninety-two semester hours; then in the Senior Class.

(2) An average of sixteen hours per semester is required, and no student may take more than eighteen hours per semester unless permitted to do so by the Committee on Electives.

(3) A course that runs continuously through the year must be elected for the year.

(4) The maximum mark in each study is one hundred, the minimum or passing mark is sixty per cent. The rank in each course of study is determined by the instructor who divides the class into groups.

(5) Each class is divided into five groups, of which the first indicates very high standing, and contains ordinarily not more than 10 per cent of the class; the second indicates high standing and contains not more than 20 per cent of the class; the third indicates fair standing, and contains not more than 50 per cent of the class; the fourth indicates low standing; group five C indicates a condition with opportunity to remove same by a re-examination; group five F indicates a failure with no opportunity for re-examination.

(6) In an elective class the fractional parts mentioned above are fractional parts of the entire class and not of the number of students taking the elective.

The general group of a student is determined by multiplying each group number by the number of hours which the subject occupies in the weekly schedule and by dividing the sum of the products by the sum of the multipliers. Failures are reckoned as fifth groups. The limit for the first group is 1:30; for the second group, 2.20; for the third group, 3.20; for the fourth group, 4.20.

(7) The rank of a student in his class depends on his grade in recitations and examinations; and on his punctuality and constancy in attendance upon all exercises of instruction.

(8) Any student taking an examination out of the regular time is assigned to the group next lower to that to which he would be entitled, unless excused by the Faculty.

(9) Conditions must be removed within six months after being incurred or no credit will be allowed for the course. Not more than one trial is allowed any student to remove a condition.

(10) Students are dropped if conditioned in three studies with three different instructors, provided that the failures amount to fifty per cent of the total number of semester hours each is taking, or if conditions cumulate twenty semester hours.

(11) Students whose attendance upon classroom and other required exercises of the College is continuously unsatisfactory will be dropped from the roll.

(12) Absences from a course, when exceeding a stated number fixed by the Committee on Absences, will result in a corresponding reduction of credit.

Attention is also directed to the following action of the Board of Trustees:

"If the presence of any student seems to be undesirable, his name may be dropped from the roll, even though no charges be brought against him." (From the By-Laws of Lincoln University Ch. VI., Sec. 12, adopted by the Board of Trustees, June 1, 1909).

A minimum of 128 semester hours of work with a general average of third group, and four years of residence, is required before recommendation to the Board of Trustees for the degree of A. B.

Early in the Sophomore year each student must select as his major subject one of those listed below, and in this he must complete 3 semester hours a week for three years, or its equivalent of 18 semester hours beyond the work of the Freshman year.

He must also select two other subjects as minors, in each of which he must complete 3 semester hours a week for two years, or the equivalent of 12 semester hours beyond the work of the Freshman year.

The remaining hours needed to complete the total minimum requirement for graduation may be chosen from any course open to the student, save that a total of 6 semester hours in English Bible is required. The member of the Faculty in charge of the major subject will assist in the selection of the courses.

1. Ancient Language.
2. French.
3. German.
4. Spanish.
5. English.
6. Psychology and Education.
7. Religion.
8. Philosophy, Logic, and Ethics.
9. Economics and Sociology.
10. History and Political Science.
11. Biology.
12. Chemistry.
13. Physics and Astronomy.
14. Mathematics.

#### COMBINED COURSE IN ARTS AND THEOLOGY

A combined course in Arts and Theology leading to the degrees of A. B. and S. T. B. is offered under the following conditions:

1. Candidates for the combined course must be members either of the Junior or Senior classes of the College.

2. No student may be a candidate for the combined course whose grade falls below a general average of 2.50, according to the present system of marking.

3. Candidates for the combined course must elect at least a minimum year's work (16-18 semester hours for two semesters) from the following list of studies, each of which will count towards the two degrees:

Advanced Public Speaking, 3 or 6 hours.

Christian Doctrine, 6 hours.

Christian Evidences, 3 hours.

Comparative Religions, 3 hours.

Great Christian Literature, 6 hours.

The work of the Freshman year will be arranged to facilitate so far as possible the transition between the course the candidate has taken in his preparatory school and the course of concentration and breadth he must pursue beginning with Sophomore year.

Hebrew, 6 hours (but no credit unless pursued two years).

New Testament Greek, 4-6 hours.

Philosophy of Religion, 3 hours.

Religious Education, 3 or 6 hours.

Sociology and Race Relations, 9 hours.

4. In all ordinary cases the degrees will not be granted unless the work is completed in the sequence outlined above.

### **THE DEGREE OF A. M. IN THEOLOGICAL STUDIES**

The degree of A. M. in Theological Studies will be granted under the following conditions:

1. All candidates for the degree must hold an A. B. degree from an acceptable institution.

2. No student will be considered a candidate for the degree until he has completed 32 semester hours of work in the Theological Seminary of Lincoln University.

3. The student must maintain a general average of 2nd group in his regular seminary work.

4. The candidate must complete 12 semester hours of work in a major subject, in addition to the regular Seminary course.

5. The candidate must satisfy the department of modern languages that he has a knowledge of French or German sufficient for the reading of publications in his subject of concentration.

6. The candidate in addition to passing a comprehensive examination must submit a thesis in his subject of concentration, this thesis to be approved by the Theological Faculty.

### **Scholarship and Other Aid**

The College has a scholarship endowment fund of limited amount. From its income grants are made to needy and worthy students. All applications for such aid should be made to the President of the University.

The work in the dining halls and about the grounds and buildings is done in part by the students. In this way a

limited number of students can earn towards payment of their bills from fifty to one hundred and thirty dollars per year. Application for this work must be made to the Business Manager before the beginning of each collegiate year.

### **Graduation and Other Honors**

The commencement speakers are chosen as follows: The valedictorian is chosen from one of the first three general groups of the Senior class; after the valedictorian has been chosen the Latin salutatory is awarded to the student whose individual rank is the highest; orations are then assigned to the class with special reference to their qualifications as speakers as well as on the ground of scholarship, but one oration honor will be assigned on qualification for speaking alone apart from group standing.

The first and second general groups in the Freshman, Sophomore and Junior classes constitute the general roll of honor of the class, and are published in the University catalogue with the names in each group arranged in alphabetical order.

## EXPENSES

### Fees, Deposits and Expenses

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#### REGULATIONS GOVERNING PAYMENTS

Bills for the first semester are due when the student enters. Bills for the second semester will be sent out early in February and should be paid promptly upon presentation. No student will be continued unless his bill is paid or satisfactory arrangements made for deferred payment.

**Matriculation Fee.** A matriculation fee of five dollars is charged every new student.

**Late Registration Fee.** A fee of three dollars is charged for unexcused late registration.

**Graduation Fee.** A graduation fee of five dollars is charged at the beginning of the second semester of the Senior year.

**Examination Fee.** A fee of one dollar is charged for each examination for the removal of conditions.

**Deposits.** A deposit of fifteen dollars if sent upon notification of admission will reserve a room in the dormitories. If the room is claimed at the opening of the University in September (see calendar for the current year), the deposit will be credited on the bill. If not claimed by that date, the deposit is returnable, provided the Business Manager is notified not later than October 1st.

Five dollars is charged all students at entrance to cover possible damage to University property.

A deposit of five dollars per year for breakage is required from all students who take the course in chemistry.

**Tuition Fee.** The charge for tuition is one hundred and twenty-five dollars per year.

**Room Rent.** All rooms are provided with necessary articles of furniture, including sheets and blankets. The rent inclusive of electric light and steam heat is from forty dol-

lars to one hundred and twenty per year, depending on location.

**Library Fee.** A fee of five dollars per year is charged for the use of the privileges of the University Library.

**Laboratory Fees.** Fees are charged covering in part cost of materials used in Laboratory work.

**Medical Fee.** The medical fee is five dollars per year. This entitles the student to free consultation and treatment in all ordinary cases of illness. In protracted illness or where hospital care is needed, the expense must be borne by the student.

**Athletic Fee.** The athletic fee of five dollars per year is charged all students. This fee entitles the student to the services of the physical director and to free entrance to all games played on the University campus.

**Young Men's Christian Association Fee.** This fee amounts to five dollars per year. It entitles the student to all the privileges of the Young Men's Christian Association, including free entrance to all lectures and entertainments.

**Board.** All students, except in extraordinary cases, take their meals at the McCauley Refectory. The charge is four dollars and fifty cents per week.

**Laundry.** The laundry fee is twelve dollars per year. It entitles the student to all necessary laundry work during that period.

**Text Books.** Text books are furnished at cost through the University Book Store and charged on the student's bill. They will cost ordinarily from fifteen to twenty dollars per year.

The following table is a summary statement of the necessary expenses, excluding matriculation and graduation fees, deposits and text books:

Tuition .....	\$125.00
Room, including electric light and steam heat .....	40.00 to \$120.00
Library Fee .....	5.00
Medical Fee .....	5.00
Athletic Fee .....	5.00
Y. M. C. A. Fee .....	5.00
Board, 36 weeks at \$4.50 a week ..	162.00
Laundry .....	12.00
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$359.00 to \$439.00</b>

## COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

In the following list of the courses of instruction, it should be noted that courses in parentheses are omitted in 1931-1932 but may be given in 1932-1933, that the hours mentioned are sixty-minute periods, except in laboratory work, when they are one hundred and twenty-minute periods; and that the hours, except where indicated, are hours a week for an academic year. The courses are arranged alphabetically under the departmental heads.

### ANCIENT LANGUAGES

#### Greek

- 1, 2. Elementary Course.\* 3 hours. *President Johnson.*  
Elements of the Greek Language; Reading.
3. Xenophon, *Anabasis* (selections). 3 hours. First semester. *Professor Ridgley.*
4. Homer, *Iliad*, (selections). 3 hours. Second semester. *Professor Ridgley.*  
The reading of selected portions of the *Iliad* with special emphasis on ancient civilization.
5. Selections from *Lysias*. 2 hours. First semester. *President W. H. Johnson.*
6. *Herodotus*. 2 hours. Second semester. *President W. H. Johnson.*
7. (Plato, *Socratic Dialogues*. 2 hours. First semester.) *President W. H. Johnson.*
8. (Studies in the Greek Gospels. 2 hours. Second semester.) *President W. H. Johnson.*

\*No credit is allowed toward the degree for Greek No. 1 and No. 2 unless Greek No. 3 and No. 4 are subsequently taken.

#### Latin Language and Literature

- 1, 2. *Beginners' Latin*. 3 hours. *Mr. Howard.*
- 3, 4. *Latin II; Gellius, Thaetrus and Caesar*. 3 hours. *Mr. Fontaine.*

- 5, 6. Latin III; Pliny, Martial, Sallust and Catullus with prose composition. 3 hours. *Professor Miller.*
7. Vergil. 3 hours. First semester. Mr. Fontaine.
8. Cicero: De Senectute and De Amicitia. 3 hours. Second semester. Mr. Fontaine.
9. Horace: Odes and Epodes. 3 hours. *Professor Miller.*
10. Livy. 3 hours. Second semester. *Professor Miller.*
11. Lucretius: De Rerum Natura. Three books. First semester. *Professor Miller.*
12. Roman Satire: Juvenal and Persius with the history of Roman Satire. 2 hours. Second semester. *Professor Miller.*
13. Advanced Prose Composition. 2 hours. Second semester. *Professor Miller.*
14. Roman Philosophy: A study of Roman Stoicism and Epicureanism together with the criticism of the New Academicians. Cicero, Seneca, Marcus Aurelius and Lucretius will be used in English as sources. 3 hours. Second semester. Mr. Fontaine.

### Hebrew

- Elementary Hebrew. 3 hours. *Professor Ridgley.*  
The elements of the Hebrew Language; Reading.

### Astronomy

1. Elementary Astronomy. 3 hours. First semester. *Professor W. L. Wright.*

A course in descriptive astronomy, illustrated by lantern slides, and by the use of the telescope for observation of the heavens. Moulton, *Astronomy.*

### Biology

1. General Biology. 2 hours lecture. 2 hours laboratory. First semester. *Professor Grim and Mr. Williams.*

A course of Biology introductory to the advanced courses, with a general study of structure, physiology and classification of life forms. Text-books: Woodruff, *Foundations of Biology*; Baitsell, *Manual of Biological Forms*; Hegner, *College Zoology.*

2. General Biology. 2 hours lecture. 2 hours laboratory. Second semester.

A continuation of course one.

3. Mammalian Anatomy. 2 hours lecture. 1 hour laboratory. First semester. Professor Grim and Mr. Williams.

A careful study of the gross anatomy of mammals with the cat as the material for dissection. Text-book: Davison, *Mammalian Anatomy*; Bigelow, *Guide to the Dissection of the Cat*.

4. Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates. 2 hours lecture. 1 hour laboratory. Professor Grim and Mr. Williams.

A study of the comparative anatomy of vertebrates with special reference to the dogfish, perch, puppy, mud-turtle, bird and man. Text-books: Pratt, *Vertebrate Zoology*; Walter, *Vertebrate Zoology*.

5. General Embryology. 2 hours lecture. 2 hours laboratory. Professor Grim.

A course in chordate embryology comparative in the study of blastulation, gastrulation and organogeny. Text-book: McEwan. *Vertebrate Embryology*; Patten, *Embryology of the Pig*.

6. Histology. 1 hour lecture. 1 hour laboratory. Professor Grim.

A course in normal human histology. Text-book: Shaeffer, *Essentials of Histology*.

7. (Bacteriology. 2 hours lecture. 2 hours laboratory. Second semester.) Professor Grim.

A course considering generally the bacteria, molds and yeasts of chief economic importance, the micro-organisms pathogenic to man, immunity, staining, cultural and physiological differentiation. Text-book: Buchanan, *General Bacteriology*.

8. Fundamental Genetics. 2 hours lecture, 2 hours laboratory. Second semester. Professor Grim.

An elementary course considering the mechanics and physiology of genetics, with simple problems in dominance, hybrid and sex ratios, back crossing, location of genes in chromosomes, sex linkage and crossing over.

### Botany

- 1, 2. (General Botany. 2 hours lecture. 1 hour laboratory.) Professor Grim.

A year course devoted to the study of general structure and physiology of plant life, the fundamental life histories of the plant groups, together with the identification of local flora by use of key. Text-book: Smith, Overton and others, *General Botany*.

### Chemistry

- 1, 2. General Inorganic Chemistry. 3 hours recitation and lecture, 1 hour laboratory. *Professor James and Mr. Hawkins.*

The aim of the courses in General Chemistry is not only to lay an adequate foundation for future work in this field but also to present the cultural aspects of the Science of Chemistry. Text-books: Richardson, *General Chemistry*; Richardson and Scarlet, *Laboratory Manual of General Chemistry*.

- 3, 4. Qualitative Analysis. 1 hour lecture, 2 or 3 hours laboratory. First semester. Mr. Hawkins.
- 5, 6. Quantitative Analysis. 1 hour lecture, 2 to 5 hours laboratory. Second semester. Mr. Hawkins.
- 7, 8. Organic Chemistry. 2 hours lecture, 1 hour laboratory. *Professor James.*
- 9, 10. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry. 3 hours lecture, 1 or 2 hours laboratory. First semester. Two hours lecture. Second semester. *Professor James.*
11. Bio-Chemistry. 3 hours lecture. Second semester. *Professor James.*
12. Laboratory Bio-Chemistry. 2 or 3 hours laboratory. Second semester. Mr. Williams.

### Economics

1. Elementary Economics. Principles. 3 hours. First semester. *Professor Labaree.*
2. Elementary Economics. Problems. 3 hours. Second semester. *Professor Labaree.*

Text-books are used in both these courses, supplemented by lectures and discussions.

3. Money and Banking. 3 hours. First semester. *Professor Labaree.*  
Open to those who have taken Elementary Economics.
4. Labor Problems. 3 hours. Second semester. Mr. Azikiwe.  
Open to those who have taken Elementary Economics.
5. (Life Insurance. 3 hours. First semester.) *Professor Labaree.*
6. (Corporation Finance. 3 hours.) Second semester. *Professor Labaree.*

### Education

Most of the courses offered are both cultural and professional in outlook. Those who anticipate teaching will be able to obtain the professional background needed for certificates. The Provisional College Certificate of Pennsylvania is issued by the State to those who successfully complete the necessary eighteen hours from the list below.

1. Introduction to Teaching. 3 hours. First semester.  
*Professor Dickey.*

A course in the theory, principles and practices of education. The student is brought into contact with the literature, the leaders of thought and many of the problems facing the educational world. Open to all students.

2. History of Education. 3 hours. Second semester.  
*Professor Dickey.*

A general survey of the history of man's education and culture. Special emphasis is placed on the genesis and growth of theories and practices as the bases for present activities and institutions. Open to all students.

3. Educational Psychology. 3 hours. First semester.  
*Professor Dickey.*

A course dealing with the human organism as a reacting organism; with the development of behavior, emotions and personality; with the laws of learning, transfer of training, individual differences, achievement and testing.

4. Educational Sociology. 3 hours. Second semester.

A study in the application of the methods, principles and data of sociology to the theory and practice of education.

5. Educational Tests and Measurements. 3 hours. Second semester. *Instructor Mitchell.*

This course, given alternate years, second semester, aims to acquaint the student with current methods and tests in this field and to afford opportunity for drill in the technique of using and judging results through experience.

- 6, 7. Practice Teaching. 3 hours. *Professor Miller.*

### English

- 1, 2. Freshman English. 3 hours. *Professor Sebastian.*

This course is required of all Freshmen throughout the year. It consists of a review of high school grammar and a complete study of college composition, together with collateral readings. Much writing will be done, both in and out of the classroom.

3, 4. English Literature. 3 hours. *Professor Chrisman.*

This is a survey course elective for Sophomores in the history of English Literature from the earliest times to the close of the nineteenth century. Collateral reading and papers will be required. A student may not receive credit for only one semester's work in this subject unless he has the permission of the instructor.

5, 6. American Literature. 3 hours. *Professor Sebastian.*

This course, open to Juniors and Seniors, is a survey course in the history of American Literature from the earliest times to approximately 1890. Collateral reading and periodic papers will be required. A student may not receive credit for only one semester's work in this subject unless he has the permission of the instructor.

7, 8. The English Novel. 3 hours. *Professor Sebastian.*

A course in the development of the English novel from the earliest times to the close of the nineteenth century. Lectures, the reading of approximately twenty novels, and periodic papers will constitute the work in this course. A student may not receive credit for only one semester's work in this subject unless he has the permission of the instructor.

9. Shakespeare. 3 hours. First semester. *Professor Chrisman.*

This course comprises a study of at least twenty plays of Shakespeare, including a detailed analysis of three or more dramas in addition to a survey of the life and times of Shakespeare.

10. Great Christian Literature. 3 hours. Second semester. *Professor Chrisman.*

A study of the more important poems, novels, essays, and general works of Christianity. Special attention is given to Dante.

11. Romantic Poets. 3 hours. First semester. *Professor Sebastian.*

This course, open only to Juniors and Seniors, consists of a detailed analysis of the more important poems of Blake, Burns, Byron, Shelley, Keats, and Wordsworth, together with an investigation of the life and times of these poets. Papers and collateral reading will be required.

12. Tennyson. 3 hours. Second semester. *Professor Sebastian.*

This course, open only to Juniors and Seniors, consists of a complete and detailed analysis of all of Tennyson's poetical works, together with his life and times. Papers and collateral reading required.

### Geology

1. (Geology. 3 hours, recitations and lectures. Second semester. *Professor James.*)

Text-book: Cleland. *Geology, Physical and Historical.*

### History

1. History of England. 3 hours. *Professor Silver.*

The history of Great Britain to the present time. Lectures, text-book, and collateral readings. The growth of the British Constitution, Parliamentary Powers, and the expansion of England's great empire are the topics emphasized.

2. Modern European History. 3 hours. *Professor Silver.*

The first semester's work consists in outlining the background and studying intensively the history of Europe from the beginning of the Sixteenth Century to the French Revolution. The second semester deals with the history of Western Europe to the present, the emphasis being placed on the French Revolution and its influence on the various peoples of Europe.

3. (Ancient and Mediaeval Europe. 3 hours). *Professor Silver.*

This course covers the earliest history of the Eastern Empires in rapid survey, and stresses, during the first semester, Roman institutions, political and social. The second semester is devoted to the history and development of Mediaeval Europe. Wide collateral reading is required.

4. (History of the United States. 3 hours). *Professor Silver.*

This course is concerned with the social and constitutional history of the United States. In the first semester the time is given to Colonial history, and the subsequent events to the year 1860. The second semester deals with the history of the United States from 1860 to the present, placing the emphasis upon the expansion of the last 25 years.

### Hygiene and Physical Education

1. Hygiene. 1 hour. *Professor Grim.*

A course devised to acquaint the beginners in college, with the fundamental principles of proper bodily function, and to stir up individual interest in applying these principles. Text-book: Williams, *Personal Hygiene Applied.*

3. Athletic Coaching. 3 hours. Mr. Taylor.

This, an elective course open only to Seniors and Juniors, is especially intended for those who expect to teach and coach. The classes are scheduled in the morning. Besides the teaching of varsity football, basketball, baseball and track, the student will be given the opportunity to become acquainted with such topics as:

- Organization and Administration of Athletics
- School Programs
- Advanced Apparatus and Tumbling
- Rules and Officiating
- Minor Sports (boxing, wrestling, fencing, handball, golf and tennis).

4. Physical Education. Mr. Taylor and Mr. Wall.

Freshmen are required to complete satisfactorily, without credit in semester hours, a course in physical education extending through the first year. This gymnastic work is a regular academic requirement and as such is subject to the usual regulations in regard to absence and quality of work.

Classes begin Tuesday, September 23, and continue indoors until the Spring Vacation, after which time the work is selective for either outdoor or indoor activities. Students not engaged in Varsity Athletics are acquired to report to the Directors of the Gymnasium during their first two weeks in college for assignments to class sections.

### MATHEMATICS

1. College Algebra. 3 hours. First semester. *Professor W. L. Wright and Mr. Davis.*

Permutations and combinations; determinants; theory of equations; solution of numerical equations.

2. Trigonometry. 3 hours. First semester. *Professor Wright and Mr. Davis.*

Definitions and relations of functions; proofs of formulas; transformation of trigonometric expressions; theory and use of logarithms; solution of right and oblique triangles with practical applications.

3. Analytic Geometry. 3 hours. Second semester. *Professor Wright. Freshman Course.*

4. Analytic Geometry. 3 hours. First semester. *Professor Wright.*

Equations and loci; the straight line; conic sections.

5. Calculus. 3 hours. Second semester. *Professor Wright.*  
A first course in differential and integral calculus with analytical, geometrical, and physical applications.

6. Solid Analytic Geometry and Calculus. 3 hours. second semester. *Professor Wright.*  
Geometry of curves and surfaces in space. Advanced Calculus.
7. Calculus. 3 hours. First semester. *Professor Wright.*  
Advanced Calculus; introduction to differential equations.
8. (Advanced Algebra and Theory of Equations. 3 hours. First semester). *Professor Wright.*  
Fine, *College Algebra.*
9. Theoretical Mechanics. See under Physics.

### MODERN LANGUAGES

#### French

- 1, 2. Elementary French. 3 hours. *Professor Kuehner and Mr. Gray.*  
During the first semester instruction in the rudiments of the language. During the second semester drill in reading and pronunciation.
- 3, 4. Intermediate French. 3 hours. *Professor Kuehner and Mr. Gray.*  
Two periods a week are given to the reading of the moderately difficult works of Nineteenth and Twentieth Century writers, such as Halevy, Daudet, and Lesage. One period a week is devoted to a thorough review of the essentials of French grammar.
- 5, 6. General Introduction to the Study of French Literature. 3 hours. *Professor G. C. Wright.*  
Careful study in class of selections from the outstanding works of French Literature, supplemented by a general review of literary history and outside rapid reading of selected texts.
- 7, 8. Romanticism, and Modern French Literature. 3 hours. *Professor G. C. Wright.*

#### German

1. Elementary German. 3 hours. *Professor Kuehner.*  
During the first semester essentials of grammar with emphasis on correct pronunciation. During the second semester reading of easy German with an introduction to German customs and institutions.

2, 3. Intermediate German. 3 hours. *Professor Kuehner.*

Two hours a week are given to the reading of the less difficult Nineteenth Century novels and dramas, such as Immensee, Prinz Friedrich von Homburg, etc. One hour a week is given to grammar review and practice in speaking.

5, 6. Advanced Course. 3 hours. *Professor Kuehner.*

A course for those able to read difficult German with some ease. Some works of Goethe and Schiller, as well as of Hauptmann and Sudermann, are studied. The subject matter will be changed in alternative years and the course may be taken for credit twice in succession.

### Spanish

1, 2. Elementary Spanish. 3 hours. *Professor G. C. Wright.*

A thorough study of the elements of grammar, composition, and pronunciation. Reading of easy modern Spanish authors is introduced as early as possible in the course.

3, 4. Intermediate Spanish. 3 hours. *Professor G. C. Wright.*

Careful reading of modern authors. One period a week is devoted to a review of grammar. During the second term outside reading is assigned with a view to developing the ability to read rapidly.

5, 6. Introduction to the study of Spanish Literature. 3 hours. *Professor G. C. Wright.*

A broad, general review of Spanish Literature, careful reading in class of texts chosen for their literary value, outside rapid reading of outstanding works. One hour lecture, two hours recitation.

### Theory of Music

1, 2. Science of Harmony. 3 hours. *Mr. Dorsey.*

This course aims to impart thorough instruction in the rudiments of music and elementary harmony, including a study of system in musical notation. The first semester's work covers harmonizing melodies up to and including dominant chord of the seventh. Second semester: Harmonizing melodies from the dominant chord of the seventh through the subordinate chords; thorough-bass notation; passing-notes. Text-book: Bussler, *Elementary Harmony.*

3, 4. Advanced Harmony. 3 hours. *Mr. Dorsey.*

A continuation of courses 1 and 2, during which some composition will be attempted. The suspensions, harmonic modulation, and the dissonant principal chords in modulation comprise the first semester's work. Second semester; harmonic sequences, modulatory phrases, decep-

tive progressions, progressions of triads, the altered or mixed chords. Text-book: Bussler, *Elementary Harmony*.

5. Elementary Counterpoint. 3 hours. Mr. Dorsey.

The object of this course is to develop a counterpoint knowledge through an harmonic approach. The study extends through motive-development and the small invention, four parts. Text-book: Goetschius, *Elementary Counterpoint*.

6. Fugue. 3 hours. Mr. Dorsey.

The theory of fugue, with especial stress on the technical side, is the chief study of this course. Some time is given to the study of imitation and canon as an introduction. Text-book: Richter, *Canon and Fugue*.

7, 8. Musical Form. 3 hours. Mr. Dorsey.

Open to students who have a knowledge of the laws of harmony and counterpoint. The purpose of this course is to teach musical construction. Elements of musical form are studied the first semester. Second semester: Application of the primary form, treating theme with variation, rondo forms, the sonata-form. Text-book: Cornell, *Musical Form*.

NOTE: At various points throughout the courses listed above, examples of types and forms of musical composition studied will be further explained and observed by use of various instruments.

### Music Appreciation

1, 2. Music Appreciation. 1 hour. Mr. Dorsey.

This course is limited to students participating in one of the branches of the Lincoln University Musical Club. The object is to learn to hear music and to develop the power of thinking in definite terms about music heard or performed. The course is based upon the methods of literary criticism. Discussions and lectures will be made at rehearsal periods with aid of instruments, voice and sound reproducing machine. Text-book: Hamilton, *Music Appreciation*.

### Philosophy

1, 2. History of Philosophy. 3 hours. Professor G. Johnson.

3, 4. Contemporary Philosophy. 3 hours. Professor G. Johnson.

5, 6. Logic. 3 hours. Professor G. Johnson.

7. (Ethics. 3 hours. Second semester). Professor G. Johnson.

### Physics

- 1, 2. Elementary Physics. 2 hours lecture and 2 hours laboratory. Mr. Davis.

Elective for Freshmen. Text-book: Kilby, *Introduction to College Physics*.

- 3, 4. General Physics. 2 hours lecture and 2 hours laboratory. Mr. Davis.

Elective for the three upper classes. Text-book: Crew, *General Physics, third edition*.

5. Light. 2 hours lecture and 2 hours laboratory. First semester. Professor Cole.

1 and 2 or 3 and 4 pre-requisite. Text-book: Reese, *Light*.

6. Electricity and Magnetism. 2 hours lecture and 2 hours laboratory. Second semester. Professor Cole.

1 and 2 or 3 and 4 pre-requisite. Text-book: Timbie, *Elements of Electricity, revised edition*.

- 7, 8. (Theoretical Mechanics. 3 hours lecture). Professor Cole.

Elective for upper classmen. Mathematics 3 or 4 pre-requisite. This is a problem course. Text-book: Smith and Longley, *Theoretical Mechanics*.

### Political Science

1. (Federal Government. 3 hours. Second semester). Professor W. L. Wright.

A study of the government of the United States.

2. (Principles of Political Science and Comparative Government. 3 hours). Professor W. L. Wright.

Bryce, *Modern Democracies*.

3. International Relations. 3 hours. First semester. Mr. Azikewe.

4. International Law. 2 hours. Second semester. Mr. Azikewe.

An introductory course to the study of the principles of law governing the intercourse of nations. It will include discussion of cases, treaties and conventions as reflected in the decisions of international tribunals and comments of text-book writers.

5. Political Theory. 2 hours. Second semester. Mr. Azikewe.

### Psychology

1. **Introductory Course.** 2 hours lecture and 1 hour laboratory. First semester. Mr. Mitchell.

The course aims to present the fundamental principles and methods of psychological analysis. Lectures, discussions, and individual experiments.

2. **Experimental Psychology.** 2 hours lecture and 1 hour laboratory. Second semester. Mr. Mitchell.

Course 1 is pre-requisite. The course aims to extend and deepen the knowledge of psycho-physical and psycho-physiological analysis, gained during the first semester and to apply it to practical problems.

### Religion

Under this heading are included courses primarily given in the Theological Seminary, but open to students of the College, as well as those courses intended primarily for under-graduates.

1. **Christian Doctrine.** 3 hours. *Professor G. Johnson.*

A survey historical and constructive of Christian Theology from the first century to modern times.

2. **Christian Evidences.** 2 hours. Second semester. *Professor Hodge.*

3. **Comparative Religions.** 3 hours. Second semester. *Professor Labaree.*

4. **English Bible. General Survey.** Study of the Old Testament. 2 hours. *Professor Hodge.*

Course open to Freshmen, and repeated each semester.

5. **Life of Christ.** 3 hours. *Professor Hodge.*

6. **Apostolic History.** 3 hours. *Professor Hodge.*

The courses in the Life of Christ and in Apostolic History are open to Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors. They are given in sequence so that students may take, if they so desire, two successive semesters in Bible.

7. **Old Testament Religion.** 2 hours. *Professor Hodge.*

An elective course open to Juniors and Seniors.

8. **Great Christian Literature.** 3 hours. Second semester. *Professor Chrisman.*

See English 10.

10. **(Religious Education.** 3 hours. First semester).

### Sociology

1. Anthropology. 3 hours. First semester. *Professor Labaree.*

Text-book and collateral reading. Study, by means of term papers, of Primitive Society.

2. Race Relations. 3 hours. Second semester. *Professor Labaree.*

The course is an effort to apply to the race problems of our country, more particularly to those of the Negro, some of the principles of Sociology and Economics, and to link them up with world race problems. The work is carried on largely by papers and discussions.

3. Principles of Sociology. 3 hours. First semester. *Professor Labaree.*

4. Labor Problems. 3 hours. Second semester. *Mr. Azikewe.*

A survey of the conditions and life of workers in modern economic society. It will also include lectures and discussion on wages, industrial unrest, strikes, unemployment, growth of the labor movement, the Negro worker, and the remedies proposed by employers, unions and governments.

5. (Problems of Sociology. 3 hours. Second semester). *Professor Labaree.*

Special attention is given to the problems of the Family.

6. (Social Psychology. 3 hours. First semester.) *Professor Labaree.*

7. (Social Pathology. 3 hours Second semester). *Professor Labaree.*

Special emphasis will be placed on Crime and Delinquency.

8. History of Religion. 3 hours. Second semester. *Professor Labaree.*

## PART III. THE THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

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### HISTORY OF THE SEMINARY

The entire work of Lincoln University had its origin in the heart and conscience of John Miller Dickey. It sprang from a clear, intelligent conviction that the Negro race, here and in Africa, must be supplied with a class of well-educated Christian leaders, thoroughly trained. Ashmun Institute was granted a charter in the year 1854 to give academical and theological education to young men of the Negro race. It was dedicated to this object, and opened for instruction December 31, 1856. Ashmun Institute continued its work for nine years. It was without a fixed curriculum or graded classes, and yet it did excellent work, although no student was formally graduated nor was any honorary degree bestowed. Theology was taught with the academic studies, and in this way about thirty men were trained, of whom twelve were ordained to the ministry in this country. Five of these became missionaries to Africa.

Ashmun Institute was organized before the Civil War. It was planned for free Negroes only, the slaves being utterly inaccessible. When they were set free, the Church recognized that Ashmun Institute was quite inadequate to supply their great and pressing need of churches and schools, preachers and teachers. Therefore, in 1866, Lincoln University was organized, the same as Ashmun Institute in spirit and scope, but with a wider compass. In 1867 the Theological Department was begun with a provisional course of study for two years. This course was extended in time to cover the usual three years of theological studies, and in 1871 the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America adopted the following action: (Minutes for 1871, p. 581): "RESOLVED, That the General Assembly accept the oversight of the Theological Department of Lincoln University, as provided in the amended charter of that Institution."

The relations of the Theological Seminary to the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the U. S. remain to the present unchanged. While thus under this ecclesiastical control, the Seminary welcomes to its class rooms young men of all denominations seeking a preparation for the ministry since its aim is to impart to all called and qualified men, regardless of sectarian affiliation, a thorough training in all the departments of theological study, and thus to fit them for larger usefulness in the service of the Gospel.

### Terms of Admission

**Credentials.** In order to be admitted to matriculation and enrollment as a student in the Seminary, the applicant for admission must present to the Dean of the Seminary the following credentials:

1. A letter from the pastor or session of the church of which he is a member, stating that he is in full communion with the church, is of good conduct and high character, and that he possesses aptitude for theological study. Or, if an ordained minister, a letter from the church body to which he belongs, stating that he is in good and regular standing.

2. A college diploma or a certificate of the completion of a regular course of academic study.

Blank forms upon which to make application for admission will be furnished on request by the Dean of the Seminary.

**Admission to Advanced Standing.** A student who has taken part of the theological course in another seminary will be received to the same stage of the course on his presentation of a letter from that seminary certifying to his good standing, stating the courses he has completed, and regularly dismissing him to this Seminary. He must also comply with the terms of admission set forth in the preceding paragraphs.

**Graduate and Other Students.** A student who has completed the regular course of study in another seminary may be admitted provided he present a certificate to that effect from that seminary. No graduate of any theological seminary, however, shall be eligible to scholarship aid.

An ordained minister who has not completed the regular courses of study in a theological seminary will be admitted to the privileges of the Seminary on the presentation of a letter from a presbytery or other equivalent ecclesiastical body, stating that he is in good and regular standing in his church.

The hospitality of the Seminary may also be extended to accredited persons who desire to pursue special studies.

### Description of the Courses of Study

#### Old Testament Languages

1. Hebrew Grammar and Reading. 4 hours. *Professor Ridgley.*

The Junior year is given to acquiring a knowledge of the language. The grammatical principles and a good working vocabulary are gained by a rapid survey. The textbooks are: Davidson, *Introductory Hebrew Grammar*, and *Hebrew Syntax*. During the latter part of the year selections from the historical books are read.

2. (Biblical Aramaic. 2 hours. One semester.) *Professor Ridgley.*

This is an elective course in Biblical Aramaic. The Aramaic portions of Ezra and Daniel are carefully read. Selections from the Elephantine Papyri are also studied.

#### Old Testament

1. Old Testament History and Archaeology. 2 hours. *Professor Ridgley.*

An outline of the history of the Hebrew people during the period covered by the Old Testament books is developed during the first year's course. The relation of Israel to the surrounding nations is discussed, and the light cast upon the Scriptural narratives by recent archaeological discovery is made to illuminate the message of the sacred writers. The revised edition of Price, *The Old Testament and the Monuments*, is used, together with a synopsis to guide the student in the literature of the field.

2. General Introduction to the Old Testament. 1 hour. *Professor Ridgley.*

The topics covered include the Canon and Text of the Old Testament, and Introduction to the Pentateuch, the Historical Books, the Poetic Books, and the Prophetic Books. The work is conducted with the help of a syllabus requiring constant reference to the English Bible and to standard reference books. The course is covered by lectures throughout the three years, and one year hour of special introduction during the Middle or Senior year.

3. Biblical Theology of the Old Testament. 2 hours.  
*Professor Ridgley.*

This course is intended to enable the student to develop a Biblical Theology, and to meet the critical and theological problems which all thoughtful study of the Bible must encounter. Davidson, *Theology of the old Testament*, is used as a guide in discussion. The course is open in alternate years to the Middle or Senior classes.

4. Exegesis of the Psalms and Other Poetic Books. 2 hours.  
*Professor Ridgley.*

5. (Exegesis of Isaiah. 2 hours.) *Professor Ridgley.*

In exegesis emphasis is placed chiefly on the method of discovering the exact meaning of the Old Testament scriptures. Attention is also given to the homiletic value of correct exegetical methods. This course and the one preceding extend over the Middle and Senior years.

6. (Old Testament Prophecy. 2 hours).

The history of Hebrew prophecy is brought before the student with a critical study of the content of the great prophetic literature of the Old Testament. A. F. Kirkpatrick, *The Doctrine of the Prophets*, serves as a basis of discussion and reading.

#### New Testament

1. New Testament Language, Text and Canon. 1 hour.  
First semester. *President Johnson.*
2. Exegesis of Galatians. 1 hour. First semester. *President Johnson.*
3. Life of Christ and Exegesis of Mark. 2 hours. First semester. *President Johnson.*
4. Studies in Pauline Theology. 2 hours. Second semester. *President Johnson.*
5. Exegesis of the Fourth Gospel. 2 hours. First semester. *President Johnson.*
6. (Apostolic History and Exegesis of the Book of Acts. 2 hours. Second semester.) *President Johnson.*

An attempt is made to cover the field of New Testament study as thoroughly as can be done in the time allotted. Exegesis is given the most prominent place and special effort is made by the careful reading of selected books to train the student in a sound exegetical method, which shall be of practical value to him in the ministry. It is believed that facility in reading the Greek Testament must in most cases be gained, if at all, during the Seminary course, and

much attention is paid to sight reading and the rapid reading of extended passages. In some of the courses the place of a final examination is taken by original papers on appropriate topics, prepared by the students and read before the class.

A class in essentials of N. T. Greek is provided for those who have not studied the language.

### English

1. The Books of the Bible. 2 hours. *Professor Hodge.*  
An introductory study of each book: authorship, general contents, and central message.
2. The Religion of the Old Testament. 2 hours. *Professor Hodge.*  
Elective open to all classes in the Seminary.

### Church History

1. History of the Ancient Church, 100—590 A. D. 3 hours.  
First semester. *Professor Miller.*
2. The Mediaeval Church. 3 hours. Second semester.  
*Professor Miller.*
3. History of The Reformation. 3 hours. First semester.  
*Professor Chrisman.*
4. History of the Modern Church. 3 hours. Second semester.  
*Professor Chrisman.*
5. The Latin Apologists. 1 hour. Second semester. *Professor Miller.*

### Systematic Theology

1. Christian Doctrine. 3 hours. *Professor G. Johnson.*  
The aim of the course is to impart an adequate knowledge of Christian doctrine in general and the system of theology embodied in the Westminster Standards in particular.
2. Doctrine of Salvation. 2 hours. *Professor G. Johnson.*  
Pre-requisite. Course 1.

### Practical Theology

1. Homiletics I. 3 hours. *Professor Chrisman.*
2. Homiletics II. 3 hours. *Professor Miller.*

3. Great Christian Literature. 3 hours. Second semester.  
*Professor Chrisman.*

A study of the more important poems, novels, essays, and general works of Christianity. Special attention is given to Dante, *Divine Comedy*.

4. (Pastoral Theology and Church Government. 3 hours).  
*Professor Hodge.*

Pastoral Theology consists of a discussion of the problem of the pastor and the various phases of pastoral work. In addition the students are required to read collaterally and to prepare theses on assigned topics. Methods of personal soul-winning with memorizing of Scripture texts are also considered, together with the principles and forms of Church government.

5. (Religious Education. 3 hours. First semester).

A brief survey of the principles and history of the subject with reference to current practice.

#### Missions

1. (History of Missions. 2 hours. One semester). *Professor Labaree.*
2. History of Religions. 3 hours. One semester.

#### Diploma and Certificates

Students who hold the degree of A. B. or its academic equivalent from an approved institution receive the degree of Bachelor of Sacred Theology (S. T. B.) on completion of the course of study prescribed therefor. Students who do not possess the requisite academic credentials but complete this course receive a certificate of graduation. A student who takes part of this course may receive a certificate setting forth the period of his residence and the courses completed by him.

#### Course of Study for the Degree of Bachelor of Sacred Theology

The course of study prescribed for the degree of S. T. B. is designed to provide a complete and well rounded training for the Gospel ministry. The studies are arranged in logical sequence and whenever possible this order should be followed. These studies are distributed through three years in such manner that thirty semester hours should be taken each year. A minimum of ninety semester hours is required to be taken from the following:

	semester hours
Christian Doctrine .....	14
Christian Evidences .....	3
Church History .....	12
English Bible .....	12
Hebrew Language .....	8
History of Religion .....	3
Homiletics and Pastoral Theology .....	18
Missions .....	3
New Testament Introduction and Exegesis..	12
Old Testament Introduction and Exegesis..	10
Old Testament Prophecy and Theology....	4
Philosophy of Religion .....	3

No student will be advanced into the middle or second year class who has not completed at least 26 semester hours; and no student will be counted a member of the Senior or third year class who has not completed at least 56 semester hours.

Many courses in the College department of the University are open to Seminary students, and may be profitably pursued by qualified men. All such optional work, however, must be approved by the Faculty of the Seminary and the College Committee on Electives.

Work in Elementary Greek may not be counted toward the degree of S. T. B.

### Seminary Charges

All tuition charges and rental of rooms, including electric light and steam heat, are provided by Seminary funds. Where possible, students are expected to pay for their board and text-books. The price of board, text-books and other fees, however, may be reduced in worthy cases of special need, by the use of scholarship funds. Such scholarship aid is allotted by special vote of the faculty.

For further information, applicants should correspond with the Dean of the Seminary.

### Seminary Year

The Seminary year is made up of two semesters, coinciding with those of the College Department.

Examinations will be held at the close of each semester. Students are graded on the same plan as students in the College Department. Reports of each semester's work will be given to each student by the Dean of the Seminary. These reports will also be made to Presbyteries and other properly constituted church authorities when desired.

### Prizes

**The Miss Lafie Reed Prize in Sacred Geography**, consisting of ten dollars, is given to that member of the Junior class who maintained the best standing in the course of Sacred Geography and passed the best examination. A second prize of five dollars is also given in the same subject.

Awarded in 1930-31 to E. L. Cunningham and H. W. Breckenridge.

**The R. H. Nassau Prize**, consisting of fifty dollars, is given to that member of the Senior class whom the Faculty shall select as best exemplifying the ideal of the Theological Department of Lincoln University in scholarship and personality. The student selected shall present an essay of not less than 500 words based on the life and work of the donor, the Rev. Robert Hamill Nassau, M. D., S. T. D., of the West Africa Mission.

Awarded in 1930-31 to L. A. Taylor.

### Religious Service and Activities

The Seminary students enjoy all the religious privileges of the University. Voluntary devotional and mission study give spiritual impulse, and community service affords practical outlet to the personal religious life of the students.

The Theological Lyceum, of which all theological students are members, meets every week.

## PART IV. DEGREES, HONORS, CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS

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### DEGREES CONFERRED JUNE 2, 1931

The degree of Doctor of Divinity (D. D.) was conferred upon:

Rev. Theodoric T. Branch ..... Fairmont, N. C.  
Rev. James G. Carlisle ..... Troy, N. Y.

The degree of Doctor of Science (D. Sc.) was conferred upon:

Norman T. Cotton, M. D. .... Paterson, N. J.

The degree of Bachelor of Sacred Theology (S. T. B.) was conferred upon:

Raymond William Parker, A. B. .... Philadelphia, Pa.  
Charles Henry Shute, Jr., A. B. .... Charlotte, N. C.  
Leslie Allen Taylor, A. B. .... Cordele, Ga.

The diploma for the completion of the full course was given to

Joseph E. W. Dyches ..... Wilkes-Barre, Pa.  
Wyatt C. Minton ..... South Norwalk, Conn.  
Barsabas Anab Pomare ..... San Andres, Columbia, S. A.

The degree of Bachelor of Arts (A. B.) was conferred upon the following:

Frederick Douglas Alexander ..... Charlotte, N. C.  
Lewis Vernon Barnes ..... Charleston, W. Va.  
Shirley Baskerville ..... Freehold, N. J.  
William Robert Bennett ..... Baltimore, Md.  
Macon Moore Berryman ..... Lynch Mines, Ky.  
David Vernard Bradley ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
Samuel Lewis Bullock ..... Arlington, Va.  
Albert Claiborne Burwell ..... Baltimore, Md.  
John Donald Butler ..... Sewickley, Pa.  
Jonathan Maxwell Chatman ..... Baltimore, Md.  
Roland Hadley Cunningham ..... Jersey City, N. J.  
Jefferson Deveaux Davis ..... Columbus, Ga.  
Frank Augustus DeCosta ..... Charleston, S. C.  
Frank Edward Durnell ..... Media, Pa.  
Jasper Conklin French ..... Albany, Ga.

Edward Bernard Grasty	Chester, Pa.
Jeremiah Fairfax Harmon	West Chester, Pa.
Theodore Henry Hinton	Englewood, N. J.
Theodore Frederick Hawkins	Orange, N. J.
Denby Hobson	Winston-Salem, N. C.
Ralph T. Holt	Orange, N. J.
George W. Hunter	New York, N. Y.
Hubert Minort Jackson	New York, N. Y.
Arnold Lee Johnson	Atlantic City, N. J.
Leroy Dennis Johnson	Langhorne, Pa.
James Oscar Lee	Philadelphia, Pa.
Edward Albert Lockhart	New York, N. Y.
Lucius John May, Jr.	Macon, Ga.
Stephen Presbury Moore	Baltimore, Md.
Overton Everett Olds, Jr.	Hartford, Conn.
Vernon Alonzo Overton	Portsmouth, Va.
Percy Henry Post, Jr.	Elizabeth, N. J.
Byron Farbeaux Reed	Philadelphia, Pa.
Frederick Forest Richards	Charleston, S. C.
Eitel W. Riley	New York, N. Y.
Fletcher Vernon Rollins	Thomasville, Ga.
John Milton Smith	Fayetteville, N. C.
Samuel Govan Stevens	Wrens, Ga.
John Thomas Sydnor	Orange, N. J.
Augustus Morgan Tabb	Jersey City, N. J.
Henslie Eugene Tann	Richmond, Va.
Leslie Allen Taylor	Cordele, Ga.
Norman Covington Thompson	Westfield, N. J.
Leon Stedman Thomas	Bayonne, N. J.
Winston M. Tyler	Norfolk, Va.
William Henry Waddell, Jr.	Richmond, Va.
Samuel Alexander Walcott	New York, N. Y.
Theodore Frederick Walker	New York, N. Y.
William Taylor Walker	Baltimore, Md.
Booker Washington Watkins	Mercerville, N. J.
Thomas Anderson Webster	Wilmington, Del.
Charles S. W. West	Philadelphia, Pa.
Clarence Winfield Wilson	Union, N. J.
Horace Cicero Woodland	Winston-Salem, N. C.

The following men completed the academic requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Arts:

Edward Singleton Gray	Cambridge, Mass.
Willis Braswell Sheftall	Macon, Ga.
Everett Troy	Baltimore, Md.
John Binford Smith	Detroit, Mich.

#### SENIOR HONOR MEN

##### *Magna cum Laude*

Frank Augustus DeCosta      Theodore Frederick Walker

*cum Laude*

Shirley Baskerville	Lucian John May, Jr.
John Donald Butler	Vernon Alonzo Overton
Jefferson Deveaux Davis	Byron Farbeaux Reed
Theodore Frederick Hawkins	Eitel Riley
George W. Hunter	Leon Stedman Thomas
Leroy Dennis Johnson	Samuel Alexander Walcott
Edward Albert Lockhart	Thomas Anderson Webster

## JUNIOR HONOR MEN

*Second Group*

Jesse F. Anderson	Stanley Gladstone Redmond
Frank Reginald Brown	Bishop Singleton Rivers
Edmund Monroe Duffy, Jr.	Ebden Gregory Roberts
Harold Alexander Fenderson	Harold Arthur Seaborne
Roderick Reuben Fox	Clarence Elmo Shelton
Frederick Joseph Grigsby	Charles Layton Simms
Laurence Dunbar Howard	Hugh Darden Taylor
Richard Henry Hunt	John D. White
Walter R. Jones	A. Frederick Williams, Jr.
Edward L. Mais	Leonard Conover Wright
Wilfred N. Mais	

## SOPHOMORE HONOR MEN

*First Group*

Burlingame Bullock	George Gibson Dickerson
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*Second Group*

Joseph Albert Bush	George Thomas Hollis
Robert William Brashears	Halvern Henry Johnson
Wilfred C. Chandler	George Russel King
Albert Hiawatha Coleman	Howard Moses Nash
Henry Gilbert Cornwell	Pickens Andrew Patterson
Herbert James Erwin	Wendell Livingston Price
Melver Clinton Felton, Jr.	Furman Lawrence Templeton
George Albert Gore	Hollis S. Tildon
Julius Merritt Gray	

## FRESHMAN HONOR MEN

*First Group*

Harold Alfred Farrell	Alfred Walter Walker
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*Second Group*

James Walter Adams, Jr.	Willard West Matthews
Walter Wellington Bonner	Harold Rossini Minus
Maryland DuBois Freeman	William Charles Roberson
William Clarence Graham	Leroy Wenfort Upperman
Joseph McGuinn	Kenneth Walthal Waters
Thomas W. D. Johnson	Roscoe Conkling Wormley

### Prizes

The following prizes are offered annually for proficiency in the work of the several departments of collegiate study:

**The Mason Prize in Latin**, founded by Dr. Alvin S. Mason, Salem, N. J., awards fifteen dollars to the student who has shown most improvement in the study of Latin.

Awarded in 1930-1931 to R. R. Fox of the Class of 1932.

**Horace Latin Prize**, \$5.00, given for the best Horace scrap book.

Awarded in 1930-1931 to R. R. Fox of the Class of 1932.

**The Bradley Prize**, of a gold medal, to that member of the Senior Class who has maintained the highest average standing in selected branches of Natural Science.

Awarded in 1930-1931 to G. W. Hunter of the Class of 1931.

**The Mrs. Learh Stanford Memorial Prizes in Mathematics**, of a first medal, or its value, fifteen dollars in gold, to the student standing highest, and a second medal, or its value, ten dollars in gold, to the student standing second in the courses in Analytic Geometry and Calculus, given by Dr. J. Thomas Stanford, of the Class of 1891.

Awarded in 1930-1931, first to R. W. Brashears, and second, equally to G. T. Hollis and H. S. Tildon of the Class of 1933.

**The Annie Louise Finney Prize**, given by Dr. John M. T. Finney, Baltimore, Md., awards annually fifty dollars to that student of the College, who, in addition to maintaining a creditable standing in scholarship, has best exemplified in his character, conduct and influence, the ideals of Lincoln University.

Awarded in 1930-1931 to L. D. Johnson of the Class of 1931.

**The Elizabeth H. Train Memorial Prizes in Oratory**, given in 1919, by the Rev. William P. Finney, D. D., in memory of Elizabeth H. Train, award fifteen dollars to the best speaker and ten dollars to the next best in a public Sophomore Oratorical Contest.

Awarded in 1930-1931 to C. L. Brown, first, and J. H. Alston, Jr., second, of the Class of 1933.

**The Theodore Milton Seldon Memorial Prize**, of a gold medal, given by NU Chapter Alpha Phi Alpha, awarded to the Freshman making the highest scholastic average for the year.

This prize is given in memory of Theodore Milton Seldon, a former student of Lincoln University; founder of the Delta Rho Forsenic Society; reviser of the Alma Mater Song; instructor in Chemistry; winner of the Annie Louise Finney prize. Lincoln A. B., '19; A. M., '20; Phi Beta Kappa, Dartmouth, '21; member of Alpha Phi Alpha fraternity.

Awarded in 1930-1931 to A. W. Walker of the Class of 1934.

**The Class of 1900 Prize**, of ten dollars, given by the Class of 1900 to that student who in the judgment of the Faculty has acquitted himself most creditably in the intercollegiate debates.

Awarded in 1930-1931 to C. M. Mitchell, Jr., of the Class of 1932.

**The Freshman-Sophomore Debate Prize**, of a silver cup, provided in 1917 by the Alumni of Baltimore, Md., through Daniel G. Hill, of the Class of 1917, to be awarded in an annual debate between representatives of the Freshman and Sophomore classes.

In 1930-1931 the contest was won by the Sophomore team, J. M. Gray, G. R. King, E. L. Perkins.

**The Kappa Alpha Psi Prizes in Oratory**, given by the local chapter, Epsilon, of the Kappa Alpha Psi fraternity, award annually a silver loving cup to the best speaker and a gold medal to the next best, in a Freshman Oratorical Contest.

Awarded in 1930-1931 to A. W. Walker, first, and H. L. Wheelidin, second, of the Class of 1934.

**The Delta Zeta Chi Keys**, for excellence in Intercollegiate Debating were awarded in 1930-1931 to H. G. Cornwell of the Class of 1933, and T. W. D. Johnson of the Class of 1934.

**The Robert Fleming Labaree Memorial Prize in Special Science**. This prize of twenty-five dollars is awarded annually to a student of social science in the two upper classes.

taking one or more courses in that department during the current year. The prize is awarded on the basis of:

(a) Scholarship. No one ranking lower than second group for the year is eligible.

(b) The best dissertation of not more than 3,000 words on an assigned theme.

Students in Sociology, Political Science or Advanced Economics are eligible this year for the prize. The themes for the dissertation in 1931-1932 are:

(1) The present status and the future prospects of the gold standard.

(2) Slavery and forced labor in Africa.

(3) Fascism in Europe: A critique of its fundamental ideas, underlying causes and achievements.

(4) Can the Negroes of the U. S. better their condition by the adoption of Communistic principles and methods?

Awarded in 1930-1931 to T. F. Walker of the Class of 1931.

**The Class of 1915 Prize**, the interest on one hundred dollars, is awarded on recommendation of the Faculty Committee on Athletics to that student in the graduating classes and of the odd years, who has best combined scholarship and athletic distinction.

Awarded in 1930-1931 to S. Baskerville of the Class of 1931.

**The Class of 1916 Prize**, the interest of one hundred and twenty-five dollars, is awarded on recommendation of the Faculty Committee on Athletics to that student in the graduating classes of the even years, who has best combined scholarship and athletic distinction.

Awarded in 1929-1930 to W. A. Jackson of the Class of 1930.

**The Edward Lynwood Coberth Memorial Prize**, founded by the Rev. E. W. Coberth and Mrs. Coberth, in memory of their son, who would have graduated in 1924, awards twenty dollars in gold to that member of the Senior Class, who, during his college course, has shown the most humanitarian interest in his fellow students.

Awarded in 1930-1931 to J. O. Lee of the Class of 1931.

**Faculty Prize in Oratory**, awarded to the winner of a contest in public speaking, open to all students, and held at Commencement season.

Awarded in 1929-1930 to R. B. C. Tildon, first, of the Class of 1933, and L. E. Rogers, second, of the Class of 1932.

**The Women's Christian Temperance Union Prizes**, given in 1931 by the Chester County Branch of The Women's Christian Temperance Union, award ten dollars for the best and five dollars for the next best essay on Temperance.

Awarded in 1930-1931 to A. W. Walker, first, and E. R. Amos, second, of the Class of 1934.

## STUDENTS IN THE SEMINARY, 1931-1932

### SENIOR CLASS

Wilmon Robert Williams ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
Virginia Theological Seminary and College

### MIDDLE CLASS

Leonard G. Carr ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
Franklin College Preparatory Institute  
Edwin Luther Cunningham, A. B. .... Harrisburg, Pa.  
Lincoln University, 1930  
Owen Samuel Edwards ..... Antigua, B. W. I.  
Howard University  
Mark Mendelssohn Gibson, A. B. .... Okmulgee, Okla.  
Lincoln University, 1928  
Glover Hampton Holman ..... New York, N. Y.  
Allen University  
†George H. Hymes ..... Chester, Pa.  
Harbison College  
Henry Clay Lee ..... Baltimore, Md.  
Virginia Union University  
Booker Washington Watkins, A. B. .... Mercerville, N. J.  
Lincoln University, 1931

### JUNIOR CLASS

\*Benjamin Nnamdi Azikiwe, A. B. .. Nigeria, West Africa  
Lincoln University, 1930  
George Allen Boyd ..... Baltimore, Md.  
Virginia Theological Seminary and College  
Robert Aurelius Bryant, A. B. .... Tarboro, N. C.  
Lincoln University, 1928  
†Douglas Montague Collins ..... New York, N. Y.  
William Francis Elliott, A. B. .... Atlantic City, N. J.  
Virginia Theological Seminary and College, 1930  
\*William Thomas Valerio Fontaine, A. B. .. Chester, Pa.  
Lincoln University, 1930  
†Paul Clifton Jackson ..... Keller, Va.  
William Moore, A. B. .... Ellenwood, Ga.  
Virginia Theological Seminary and College, 1930  
John Milton Smith, A. B. .... Fayetteville, N. C.  
Lincoln University, 1931  
Samuel Govan Stevens, A. B. .... Wrens, Ga.  
Lincoln University, 1931  
David Solomon Williams ..... Detroit, Mich.  
Mico Training College, Jamaica, B. W. I.

\*Special.

†English Course.

## STUDENTS IN THE COLLEGE, 1931-1932

### SENIOR CLASS

Jesse F. Anderson ..... New York, N. Y.  
Allen Madison Avery ..... New York, N. Y.  
Thomas Wilson Bennett ..... Wadesboro, N. C.  
Lewis Austin Baskervill ..... Charleston, S. C.  
Earl Caldwell Brown ..... Wilmington, Del.  
Frank Reginald Brown ..... Norristown, Pa.  
James Junior Byrd ..... Westfield, N. J.  
Oscar James Chapman ..... Hampton Va.  
Stanford Coleman ..... Lexington, Ky.  
Robert Armstead Cooper ..... Brooklyn, N. Y.  
Matthew Wesley Davis ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
Edmund Monroe Duffy, Jr. .... Chester, Pa.  
Eugene McAlpin Edwards ..... Savannah, Ga.  
Harold Alexander Fenderson ..... New York, N. Y.  
Roderick Reuben Fox ..... Norfolk, Va.  
George Washington Galloway .... Lincoln University, Pa.  
Theophilus Madison Garris ..... Aulander, N. C.  
Leroy M. S. Gibson ..... Pleasantville, N. J.  
William S. Glover, Jr. .... Harrisburg, Pa.  
Raynold Lavon Gordneer ..... Bridgeport, Conn.  
Grover Cleveland Hawley ..... Oxford, N. C.  
Edward Kermit Hightower ..... Greensboro, N. C.  
John Oliver Hopkins ..... Wilmington, Del.  
Laurence Dunbar Howard ..... Washington, D. C.  
Richard Henry Hunt ..... Baltimore, Md.  
John Lemuel Huntley ..... Atlantic City, N. J.  
Charles Nelson Jackson ..... New York, N. Y.  
Francis Cochran Jackson ..... Washington, D. C.  
Fitzgerald Huntingdon Jenkins ..... Washington, D. C.  
Walter R. Jones ..... Lawnside, N. J.  
Hightower Thorne Kealing ..... Kansas City, Kan.  
William E. Kidd ..... Portsmouth, Va.  
LaVozier Edward Standish LaMar ..... Augusta, Ga.  
Irving Leon Lee ..... Avondale, Pa.  
Archie Daniel Lewis ..... Cleveland, O.  
VanBuren Luke, Jr. .... Norfolk, Va.  
George H. Luscombe ..... New York, N. Y.  
Edward L. Mais ..... New York, N. Y.  
Wilfred N. Mais ..... New York, N. Y.  
John Edward Maupin, Jr. .... Haledon, N. J.  
Stanley Anthony Ming ..... New York, N. Y.  
Clarence M. Mitchell, Jr. .... Baltimore, Md.  
James Everett Morris ..... Oxford, Pa.  
Lewin Archer Moseley ..... Everett, Mass.  
Thomas Ogden Moseley ..... New York, N. Y.

Floyd Clifton Mourning ..... South Bend, Ind.  
 Russell Lee Nelson ..... Ardmore, Pa.  
 Urias Oates ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 John Clifton Pierce ..... Chicago, Ill.  
 Merrill Hayden Preston ..... Charleston, W. Va.  
 Stanley Gladstone Redmond ..... Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Lawrence Richardson ..... Danville, Ky.  
 Oliver Hilton Richardson ..... New York, N. Y.  
 Bishop Singleton Rivers ..... Kinston, N. C.  
 Ebden Gregory Roberts ..... Boston, Mass.  
 Harold Arthur Seaborne ..... Baltimore, Md.  
 Clarence Elmo Shelton ..... Kimball, W. Va.  
 Charles Layton Simms ..... Wilmington, Del.  
 Ernest Maxfield Smith ..... New York, N. Y.  
 Victor Howard Sparrow, Jr. .... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 John Finton Speller ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 William Edward Temple, Jr. .... Washington, D. C.  
 Paul Supplee Terry ..... Pleasantville, N. J.  
 Alvin V. Thomas ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 William Henry Thompson ..... Harrisburg, Pa.  
 Albert Arthur Tillery ..... Orange, N. J.  
 John D. White ..... Zanesville, O.  
 Henry Clay Whitlow, Jr. .... Tulsa, Okla.  
 Silas Butler Williams ..... Homestead, Pa.  
 Howard Emery Wright ..... Atlantic City, N. J.  
 Leonard Conover Wright ..... Newark, N. J.  
 Robert Louis Young ..... Baltimore, Md.

## JUNIOR CLASS

James Calvin Allen ..... Eastville Station, Va.  
 Thomas James Bass ..... Paterson, N. J.  
 Carl Curtis Beckwith ..... Washington, D. C.  
 Robert Chapman Bennett ..... Rochester, N. Y.  
 Capers Gerald Bradham ..... Jacksonville, Fla.  
 Robert William Brashears ..... Annapolis, Md.  
 Landis Waverly Brown ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Roscoe Carroll ..... Atlantic City, N. J.  
 Wilfred C. Chandler ..... Cambridge, Mass.  
 Albert Hiawatha Coleman ..... Morristown, N. J.  
 Henry Gilbert Cornwell ..... Norfolk, Va.  
 Harrison Frank Crampton ..... Tyrone, Pa.  
 George Edward Cunningham ..... New Haven, Conn.  
 George Gibson Dickerson ..... Pleasantville, N. J.  
 George Thompson Drummond ..... Dorchester, Mass.  
 Ulysses William Earle ..... Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Herbert Jones Erwin ..... Gastonia, N. C.  
 Charles Lawrence Evans ..... Pleasantville, N. J.  
 Melver Clinton Felton, Jr. .... New Bedford, Mass.  
 Edgar Wright Flood ..... Louisville, Ky.  
 Anthony Wayne Froe ..... Thurmond, W. Va.  
 John Thomas Graves ..... New York, N. Y.  
 Frederick Joseph Grigsby ..... Dayton, O.  
 Isaiah M. Harrison ..... New Orleans, La.  
 Rudolph Nathaniel Hawkins ..... Orange, N. J.

Alonzo Hilliard, Jr. .... Cambridge, Mass.  
 Eugene Midah Hodges ..... South Norfolk, Va.  
 George Thomas Hollis ..... Chester, Pa.  
 Henry Clay Irving ..... Jersey City, N. J.  
 John William Jamerson, Jr. .... Savannah, Ga.  
 Lambert Harold James ..... British Guiana, S. Am.  
 Halvern Henry Johnson ..... Atlantic City, N. J.  
 Leonard Wayne Johnson ..... New Haven, Conn.  
 Nunley Fields Keets ..... Washington, D. C.  
 George Russell King ..... South Norfolk, Va.  
 Middleton Hughes Lambright ..... Cleveland, O.  
 Hyland Garnett Lee, Jr. .... Baltimore, Md.  
 Charles Anthony Lewis, Jr. .... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Edward MacRae ..... Wilmington, N. C.  
 Herman Pericles Marrow ..... Elizabeth, N. J.  
 Austin Jeffrey Martin ..... Pleasantville, N. J.  
 Sterling Julian Maupin ..... Haledon, N. J.  
 David Modlin ..... Freehold, N. J.  
 Howard Moses Nash ..... Williamsport, Pa.  
 Samuel R. Overton ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Crispus Atticus Palmer, Jr. .... Norfolk, Va.  
 Pickens Andrew Patterson ..... Reading, Pa.  
 Ernest Lee Perkins ..... Atlantic City, N. J.  
 Charles Archibald Preston ..... Charleston, W. Va.  
 Wendell Livingston Price ..... Orange, N. J.  
 George Wesley Rainey, Jr. .... Newport News, Va.  
 Oren Riley ..... New York, N. Y.  
 Jacob Lindsey Scott ..... Pleasantville, N. J.  
 Joseph Taylor Skerrett ..... Lincoln University, Pa.  
 James Howard Zaman Smith ..... Atlantic City, N. J.  
 Daniel Wilson Spaulding ..... Whitesboro, N. J.  
 Furman Lawrence Templeton ..... Haskensack, N. J.  
 Bradford Thompson ..... Westfield, N. J.  
 Hollis Sidney Tildon ..... Wilmington, Del.  
 James Amal Toller ..... Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 Elmer Leroy Twine Weatherless ..... Washington, D. C.  
 William Angus Weaver ..... Portsmouth, Va.  
 Maxie Elliott Wilson ..... Jacksonville, Fla.  
 Walton Nathaniel Wilson ..... Norristown, Pa.  
 A. Clarence M. Winchester ..... Greensboro, N. C.  
 William Taft Woodland ..... Glen Mills, Pa.  
 Clarence James Word ..... Danville, Va.

SOPHOMORE CLASS

James Edward Abrams, Jr. .... Jersey City, N. J.  
 James Walter Adams, Jr. .... Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Delmars Dunbar Anderson ..... Wilmington, Del.  
 Homer Ulysses Ashby ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 James Douglass Baxter ..... Newark, N. J.  
 Walter Wellington Bonner ..... New Bedford, Mass.  
 Hewitt Hamilton Bourne ..... Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Melvin Sylvester Bowman ..... Ardmore, Pa.  
 William Henry Braxton, Jr. .... Harrisburg, Pa.  
 Colden Leroy Brown ..... Bronxville, N. Y.  
 George Spurgeon Bullock ..... Washington, D. C.

William James Bush ..... Atlanta, Ga.  
 Percy Norton Chresfield, Jr. .... Durham, N. C.  
 Sherman Samuel Collins ..... Vivian, W. Va.  
 Cornelius Johnson Cooper ..... Washington, N. C.  
 Harold Preston Cooper ..... Gary, W. Va.  
 William Ellis Cunningham ..... Danripple, Va.  
 Calvin Counter Curtiss ..... Waterbury, Conn.  
 Thomas Alexander Curtis, Jr. .... New York, N. Y.  
 Earl F. Dales ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 William Reuben Exum ..... Gary, Ind.  
 Harold Alfred Farrell ..... Reading, Pa.  
 Norman Edward Gaskins ..... Washington, D. C.  
 William Clarence Graham ..... Trenton, N. J.  
 Robert Louis Graves ..... Tuckahoe, N. Y.  
 Willoughby Keith Hall ..... Elizabeth, N. J.  
 Willis Gaston Hare ..... Henderson, N. C.  
 Raymond Odrick Hatcher ..... Waterbury, Conn.  
 Reginald Marion Hewett ..... Newark, N. J.  
 Clarence Leroy Holte ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 William Bernard Howard ..... New York, N. Y.  
 William James, Jr. .... Statesboro, Ga.  
 William Bailey Jones ..... Springfield, Mass.  
 Richard Edgar Kane ..... Pleasantville, N. J.  
 Askev Alexander Lawrence ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Joseph Melvin Lee ..... Whitesboro, N. J.  
 John Richard Logan, Jr. .... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Henry T. McCrary ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Cornelius Washington McDougald ..... New York, N. Y.  
 Ivory Langston Manley ..... Hertford, N. C.  
 Willard West Matthews ..... Danville, Va.  
 Govan Abraham Mills ..... Hackensack, N. J.  
 Harold Rossini Minus ..... Atlantic City, N. J.  
 George Elson Porter ..... Jamaica, N. Y.  
 Earl Orton Pree ..... Washington, D. C.  
 Ralph Wilson Purcell ..... Charleston, S. C.  
 Aspinwall Hodge Redd ..... Savannah, Ga.  
 Arthur Willis Reed ..... Wilmington, Del.  
 William Charles Roberson ..... Chester, Pa.  
 Everett James Robertson ..... Baltimore, Md.  
 Arthur James Robinson ..... St. Augustine, Fla.  
 Robert T. Rollins ..... Toledo, O.  
 Woodrow Wilson Smithey ..... Norfolk, Va.  
 Spurgeon Sparks, Jr. .... Orange, N. J.  
 George Henry Taylor ..... Princeton, N. J.  
 Richard Wesley Thompson ..... Carlisle, Pa.  
 Leroy Wenfort Upperman ..... Jersey City, N. J.  
 Alfred Walter Walker ..... Baltimore, Md.  
 Charles Caesar Walker ..... Newark, N. J.  
 Robert Henry White, Jr. .... Wilmington, N. C.  
 James Salinthus Whittaker ..... Los Angeles, Cal.  
 Arnett Franklyn Williams ..... Baltimore, Md.  
 Arthur Lee Williams ..... Bristol, Tenn.  
 Charles Bryant Augustus Wilson ..... New York, N. Y.  
 Roscoe Conkling Wormley ..... Plainfield, N. J.  
 Thomas Edward Yuen ..... Savannah, Ga.

## FRESHMAN CLASS

Gladstone Wesley Allen	Philadelphia, Pa.
Joseph Anderson	Philadelphia, Pa.
Basil Atwell Austin	New York, N. Y.
*Alfred Hilton Baskerville	Freehold, N. J.
†Clarence Wellington Bergen	New Brunswick, N. J.
Frank Edward Betz	Jersey City, N. J.
Ulysses Buckley Blakeley	Philadelphia, Pa.
*Thomas Stanford Blanton	Philadelphia, Pa.
Ira Braswell	Norfolk, Va.
Russell Charles Brown	Camden, N. J.
Noah Watson Browne	Wilmington, Del.
John Milton Burbridge	Berksville, Ky.
Jewell Thomas Burge	New York, N. Y.
Joseph Clinton Carlisle	Orange, N. J.
*Raleigh Eugene Carroll	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Isaac Newton Carter	Philadelphia, Pa.
James Rinaldo Carter	Washington, D. C.
*George Macy Clarke	Bridgeport, Conn.
Benjamin Franklin Coleman	Philadelphia, Pa.
James William Collins	Philadelphia, Pa.
Sidney Crichlow	Brooklyn, N. Y.
George Napoleon Davis	Inwood, L. I.
George Walter Davis	Wilmington, N. C.
Frederick Washington Day	Jamaica, N. Y.
James Curtis Day	Jamaica, N. Y.
John Dorris Day	Huntingdon, Pa.
Richard Anthony DesVerney	Savannah, Ga.
William O. Edmead	New York, N. Y.
Frank George Elliott	Portsmouth, Va.
Wendell Erwin	Gastonia, N. C.
Dennis Rudolph Fletcher	Philadelphia, Pa.
Randolph Woodrow Frye	Steeltion, Pa.
Ira Leland Gibbons	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Winston Hercel Gibbons	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Lucius Charles Gray	Bayonne, N. J.
†John Christopher Gumbs	Hamilton, Bermuda
William Henry Hackett	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Sidney Beauvard Harr	York, Pa.
Roscoe Dwight Harris	New York, N. Y.
John Thomas Harrison	Hartford, Conn.
†Eric Errol Lloyd Hercules	Jackson, Miss.
Joseph Christfield Hoagland	Princeton, N. J.
Edwin Sherman Holmes	Trenton, N. J.
Calvin Henry Holt	Kendall Grove, Va.
Dempsey Butler Huckabee	Philadelphia, Pa.
James Henry Hughes	Norfolk, Va.
Radcliffe Clyde Hunt	New York, N. Y.
Alvin Fern Jackson, 3rd	Gary, Ind.
Edward Hobart Seymour Jackson	Atlantic City, N. J.
Joseph Emerson Johnson	Orange, N. J.
Parker Thomas Johnson	Wildwood, N. J.
Thos. Wm. Dosumue-Johnson	Sierra Leone, West Africa
Marion Oliver Johnston	Savannah, Ga.

William Sidney Jones ..... Hartford, Conn.  
 Malcolm Hollis Kelly ..... Oxford, Pa.  
 James Edward King ..... Atlantic City, N. J.  
 †Roger Kirk ..... Oxford, Pa.  
 George Copenhaver Law ..... Roanoke, Va.  
 Robert Harold Loving ..... Camden, N. J.  
 \*Leon Harold McCarroll ..... Newark, N. J.  
 Kenneth Anderson McClane ..... Boston, Mass.  
 Robert McGee ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 \*William Patrick McPherson ..... Boston, Mass.  
 \*Lewis Eldridge Moore ..... Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 Levi Maxwell Moore ..... Savannah, Ga.  
 Richard Powell Moultrie ..... Wildwood, N. J.  
 George William Mouzon ..... Camden, S. C.  
 Glenford Pennington Mussenden ..... Baltimore, Md.  
 †Schuyler Adam Nelson, Jr. .... Battle Creek, Mich.  
 Randolph E. O'Neale ..... Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 John Benjamin Pharr, Jr. .... New Haven, Conn.  
 James Octavius Plinton, Jr. .... Westfield, N. J.  
 Quinton E. Primo ..... Albany, Ga.  
 †Alexander Fields Rand, Jr. .... Camden, N. J.  
 Wm. Jonathan Randolph ..Accra, Gold Coast, W. Africa  
 George Alexander Reeves, Jr. .... Princeton, N. J.  
 William Garland Revels ..... Atlantic City, N. J.  
 Cayleton Cannon Richards ..... Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Lloyd Nathaniel Saulter ..... Port Washington, L. I.  
 Ebenezer Adjei Schandorf..Accra, Gold Coast, W. Africa  
 Arthur Leon Shepherd ..... Memphis, Tenn.  
 Earl Shepherd ..... Memphis, Tenn.  
 William James Simmons ..... Charleston, S. C.  
 Ernest Sinclair Slaughter ..... Boston, Mass.  
 \*Earl Harold Smith ..... Gary, Ind.  
 \*Howard Alfred Smith ..... Chester, Pa.  
 John Smith ..... Ardmore, Pa.  
 \*Lewis Rideout Smith ..... Grand Rapids, Mich.  
 Warren Aldridge Smith ..... Corona, N. Y.  
 Milton Spencer Speller ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Shivers Spriggs ..... Pleasantville, N. J.  
 \*John Irving Sturgis ..... Harrisburg, Pa.  
 Idel William Edward Taylor ..... Wilmington, Del.  
 Matthew Calvert Till ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 \*Tomlinson Daniel Todd ..... Washington, D. C.  
 Frank Ross Veney ..... Baltimore, Md.  
 Joseph Cornelius Waddy ..... Washington, D. C.  
 James Madison Walden ..... Jersey City, N. J.  
 Binns A. W. Walker ..... Leesburg, Va.  
 Charles Julian Walker ..... New York, N. Y.  
 George Washington Ward, Jr. .... Norfolk, Va.  
 Cornelius Andrew Waters ..... Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 Wilfred Roland Watson ..... New York, N. Y.  
 Alder Falconer Watts ..... Jamaica, N. Y.  
 \*Herbert Lawrence Wheeldin ..... Hartford, Conn.  
 Herbert Lauress Wilkins ..... Boston, Mass.  
 Arthur Robert Williams ..... Flushing, N. Y.  
 Clairmont Allen Williams, Jr. .... Greenville, S. C.

Roland Byard Wilson ..... Newark, Del.  
 Philip Joseph Winkfield ..... Washington, D. C.  
 Walter Julian Wright ..... New York, N. Y.  
 Craig Herbert York ..... Boston, Mass.  
 Eugene Lloyd Youngue, Jr. .... Welch, W. Va.

\*Conditioned.

†Special.

**SUMMARY**

<b>College</b>		<b>Seminary</b>	
Senior .....	72	Senior .....	1
Junior .....	67	Middle .....	8
Sophomore .....	65	Junior .....	11
Freshman .....	114		20
	<u>318</u>	College .....	318
		Total .....	338

Residence of Students. An analysis of the geographical distribution of the students, the names of whom are printed in the present catalogue, is as follows:

**NORTH**

**New England States**

Massachusetts .....	13
Connecticut .....	10
	<u>23</u>

**Middle Atlantic States**

New York .....	49
New Jersey .....	65
Pennsylvania .....	63
	<u>177</u>

**East North Central States**

Michigan .....	3
Ohio .....	5
Illinois .....	1
Indiana .....	4
	<u>13</u>

**West North Central States**

Kansas .....	1
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**WEST**

**Pacific States**

California .....	1
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**SOUTH**

**South Atlantic States**

Delaware .....	9
Maryland .....	13
District of Columbia...	14
Virginia .....	23
West Virginia .....	7
North Carolina .....	17
South Carolina .....	5
Georgia .....	13
Florida .....	3
	<u>104</u>

**East South Central States**

Kentucky .....	4
Tennessee .....	4
Mississippi .....	1
	<u>9</u>

**West South Central States**

Louisiana .....	1
Oklahoma .....	2
	<u>3</u>

**FOREIGN**

South America .....	1
Africa .....	4
West Indies .....	1
Bermuda .....	1
	<u>7</u>

